THE RALEIGH NEWS

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TURCO-RUSSIAN WAR.

NEARING THE END.

Great Russian Victory--Panic in Constantinople---Turkish Army in Danger of Annihilation--Fugitives Fleeing From the Front.

LONDON, Jan. 16.—The Standard's Constantinople despatch reports Philippolis has been evacuated and ordered to be burned. Ajodes and Kumobad have been burned.

The despatch of yesterday from Constantinople, stating that a great battle was fought Monday between Tatar Bazardjik and Philippolis, and fighting was resumed Tuesday and that Suleiman Pasha afterwards took up a position near Philippolis and ordered the inhabitants to leave that town, and that the Russians have reached Chirpan and are marching on Yeni Mahalgre, is correct. The remains of the only Turkish field army south of the Balkans is in danger of capture or annihilation before the armistice can be concluded. Chirpan is about 30 miles east of Philippolis and less than 10 miles from the road and railway over which the Turks must pass to reach Adrianople.

The statement that the Russians have reached Chirpan is not improbable as there is no Turkish army between Chirpan and Kezanlik to hinder such a movement. The utmost terror and disorganization prevails throughout the country between Philippolis and Constantinople. Panic stricken fugitives continue to crowd toward the capital by thousands. Only a small per centage of them are men. Many thousands are detained at Charlean on account of the recent railway accident on the line leading to Constantinople. The Turkish government and English relief committee have great difficulty to prevent wholesale loss of life from hunger and exposure.

The Daily Telegraph has a special despatch from Constantinople containing the improbable story that the Austrian Embassy have been notified that Austria is opposed to a separate peace and intends to support the treaty of Paris and further that she wishes that Turkey should leave grave questions affecting European interests open for consideration at the Conference of European powers. This communication says the Telegraph's dispatch is regarded here as a sign that there is an understanding between England and Austria.

A Reuter from Constantinople says that Count Zichy, the Austrian ambassador here, declared yesterday to Servet Pasha, Foreign Minister, before the latter's departure for Kezanlik, that he had received instructions from Vienna that Austria could not prevent the conclusion of an armistice on the basis of the peace preliminaries, but that as a signatory of the treaty of Paris, Austria would not recognize a peace concluded without her assent to its different points. Austria would be prepared to protect her interests by all the means at her disposal.

The Manchester Guardian has a dispatch from Constantinople dated Monday, saying that the Turks are beginning to fear that the Russians intend pushing on to the Capital. The defence of Adrianople will probably not be attempted. The remaining Turkish forces will be rallied here. Some Turks are beginning to prepare to flee to Broussa, in Anatolia, fifty-seven miles south south-east of Constantinople.

The Guardian's London dispatch says: Unless the belligerent party in the Cabinet obtain an unexpected success, it is anticipated that all the Ministers can agree to ask of Parliament will be a vote of money to provide men and ships as a precautionary measure, on the same principle that Mr. Gladstone asked for a vote during the war between France and Germany.

TERRIBLE RAILROAD ACCIDENT.

An Excursion Train Crowded with People Goes Through a Bridge---Several Killed and Many Wounded.

HARTFORD, CONN., January 16.—An excursion train returning from a Moody and Sankey meeting, at 10 o'clock last night, went into Farmington river through the trestle bridge just west of the village. The train was bound for Millerton, and carried passengers for all the stations between this city and that place who had come in to attend the meeting. Two engines, the baggage car and three passenger coaches went down at the western end of the bridge, the engines reaching shore, three cars breaking through the ice in three feet of water and one car resting on its end on the pier. Seven bodies had been recovered up to 2 o'clock, and it is almost certain that there are six more in the wreck. The wounded may be numbered at forty, among them several seriously.

The special trains from Winsted and Hartford, bearing surgeons, reached the scene at 1:30 a. m., soon after the accident.

The factory and church bells were rung and the citizens rallied, doing all that was possible. The bodies were taken on planks or rude sleds across the ice to the Tariffville side. The wounded and dead were mostly put on a Hartford special train; a few were left at Tarriffville and Hartford, and a train took the rest around by Plainville, on the Fishkill and Canal road, to New Hartford, on the Western road.

Forty Fifth Congress.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 16.—The Senate met at 12:15, and proceeded to vote on the pending question to refer the resolution of Mr. Matthews, in regard to paying the bonds in silver, to the committee on the Judiciary, and it was rejected by yeas, 19; nays, 31.

The committee on the Pacific Railroad will commence hearing the arguments on the Texas Pacific Road and its several branches on Friday.

The collector of customs at New Orleans is still an open question.

The sub-committee of Foreign Affairs of the House having special charge of the diplomatic relations with Mexico, will have a meeting before that official committee, and will ask that further witnesses be subpœnaed. They will delay their final report to the full committee for ten days or two weeks.

The Senate vote, on referring Matthews' bill to the committee on the Judiciary, where it would be pigeonholed, is considered important. The vote in detail was as follows: Yeas—Messrs. Anthony, Borum, Bayard, Blaine, Butler, Conkling, Dawes, Eaton, Edmunds, Hamm, Hoar, Kernan, McPherson, Mitchell, Morrill, Paddock, Rollins, Sargent and Wadleigh—19.

Nays—Messrs. Armstrong, Beck, Booth, Cameron, (Penn.,) Cameron, (Wis.,) Cockrell, Coke, Conover, Davis, (Ills.,) Dorsey, Ferry, Grover, Harris, Hereford, Howe, Johnston, Kirkwood, McCreery, McMillan, Matthews, Moxey, Merrimon, Morgan, Plumb, Ransom, Saulsbury, Saunders, Spencer, Teller, Voorhees and Withers—31.

The balance of the day was consumed in eulogies on Morton and Begy.

The Senate committee on Public Buildings decided to report the bill for the purchase of the Freedmens' Bank Building for public purposes.

The President has appointed Branson Bayles and Thos. Shoub honorary commissioners from Tennessee to the Paris Exposition.

In the House a bill appropriating $40,000 for the removal of snags and obstructions in the Mississippi, Missouri and Arkansas rivers, and $80,000 for opening the navigation of the Red river above Shreveport, was passed.

The Committee of Ways and Means have arranged to have General Raum, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, appear before them to-morrow (Thursday) at 11 a. m., to give his views on internal revenue laws, and suggested modifications. A bill has already been drafted under the direction of the committee, embodying many of the recommendations of Commissioner Raum, including the exemption from duty of American alcohol used in the manufacture of perfumery, and an enactment authorizing U. S. revenue officers to arrest illicit distillers caught in the act, without warrant.

THE ROANOKE FLOODS.

A Piteous Picture--The Country Laid Waste--Houses, Barns and Stables Gone.

NORFOLK, Jan. 16.—A special from Norfolk, Va., says the whole Roanoke River country is laid waste by the recent floods and presents a startling scene of devastation. Those who have been up and down the river say the farms along its course for one or two miles back are nearly destroyed. Farm houses, barns and stables are swept away, fences are destroyed, all things portraying general ruin caused by the waters. Complaints of farmers are heartrending and real. The floods have ruined them and left them destitute of means to re-commence life on their barren and wasted lands. The picture is a piteous one and must be seen to be realized. The Roanoke again commenced rising to-day.

Washington Notes.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The President wrote a letter to a colored man, saying: "I am not well informed as to the advantages offered by San Domingo to emigrants, but my impression is that your people should not be hasty in deciding to leave this country. The mere difference in climate is a very serious objection to removal. The first generation in all such removals suffer greatly. It is my opinion also that the evils which now effect you are likely steadily, and I hope rapidly, to diminish. My advice is, therefore, against the proposed emigration."

The Bureau of Internal Revenue is in possession of a bulky mass of evidence showing the paralysis of trade produced by the present agitation for a change in the existing rate of taxation on whisky and tobacco (which is further evidenced by the large falling off in the receipts from these sources for the past two months), and it is understood the Commissioner will urge decisive action on this matter one way or the other, so as to put an end to the prevailing uncertainty. It is stated, on most excellent authority, that the Lorillards of New York are selling tobacco with the guarantee to their customers that should the tobacco tax be reduced and no rebate be allowed they will allow it to their customers for stocks on hand. It is notorious that this firm pay $3,000,000 on their operations annually in this great staple. It is also understood that this great firm oppose a reduction of tax.

Failures.

MONTREAL, Jan. 16.—Frazer & Co., fish and oil dealers, have failed, liabilities $50,000.

CHICAGO, Jan. 16.—John F. More & Co., paint, oil and drug dealers, have failed.

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—A special from Montreal says, the extensive brass founding and plumbing firm of Robt. Mitchell & Co., is in a financial difficulty. Liabilities estimatedat $120,000, assets will be large.

CHICAGO, Jan. 16.—Chesnut & Dubois, bankers, Cartinsville, made an assignment. No statement of assets and liabilities, but it is said that all creditors will be paid.

Going to Resume.

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The *Post* says that an agreement between E. J. Dunning, Jr., and his creditors, is in circulation among them for their signatures. It provides for nullifying the assignment and restoring the management of Mr. Dunning's affairs to himself. He is to be advised and governed by a committee consisting of Messrs. Cyrus W. Field, George S. Coe, George Cobat Ward and Frank M. Sterry.

Trouble Expected.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 16.—A Virginia City despatch says: Owing to the recent imbroglio between the Alta and Justice Mines, a number of hard fighting men have been sent down to the level on which the connection between the mines is momentarily expected to be made. Troubles are expected when the drifts meet.

Suspension of Business.

LONDON, Jan. 16.—The Causette Iron Company, the largest makers of ship-plates in the world, have blown out one of their blast furnaces, and the men employed at another furnace have received notice that their services will not be required at the end of a fortnight.

Stoughton Presents His Credentials.

ST. PETERSBURG, Jan. 16.—Mr. Geo. H. Baker, Minister for the United States, has handed the Emperor a letter of recall. Stoughton, who succeeds Mr. Baker, presented his credentials.

The Cholera.

ALEXANDRIA, Jan. 16.—The daily average mortality at Mecca, from cholera, to the 31st of December last, was 60; at Jeddan, the daily average was 39.

MARL BEDS OF NORTH CAROLINA.

Interesting Statement from Prof. W. C. Kerr, State Geologist--The Varieties of Marl, Where Found, Value as a Fertilizer and Cost of Transportation.

To the Editor of the News:

Marl is the most important mineral found in the State. It is worth more than all her other minerals together, many times over. It is so, because we are an agricultural people, or nothing; and because of its range and durability of fertilizing powers; its abundance; its wide distribution; its facility of transport to more than half the territory of the State, and because of the facility of mining it.—it frequently lies on the surface.

Marl occurs in above 30 counties,—from Halifax to Robeson, and eastward to the sea. It underlies the whole area of many of them, and is often of many fathoms depth. That is, it underlies about one-third of the area of the State, a territory larger than the whole State of Massachusetts or New Jersey. It is of three kinds, belonging to three different geological formations, lying one above the other in immediate succession. In the counties lying along the south of the Neuse to the Cape Fear, all the three kinds are found, sometimes all on the same farm, very often two of them. It outcrops in the banks of streams, large and small, in bilisides and bluffs; it is found a few feet under the surface in ravines, bottoms, flats, swamps and savannas; indeed, it may be found almost anywhere in many sections by digging,—in the woods and fields,—is found in the farm ditches and railroad cuts, in springs and wells; in fact, the country is made of it in large part.

At the bottom lies the cretaceous marl, called greensand in New Jersey. It differs from the New Jersey marl, however, in its chemical constitution and agricultural value. That owes its great fertilizing quality to the presence of three to five per cent. each of phosphoric acid and potash; although some of the most popular of the New Jersey marls are mainly calcareous. The North Carolina greensands do not contain a larger percentage of these ingredients, (and of magnesia) than the other marls, (less than 1 per cent each) but average 15 per cent. of carbonate of lime.

This marl is found in the banks of Tar river about Tarboro and Greenville, in the Neuse and tributaries about Kinston, Snow Hill and Goldsboro, on Rockfish Creek, in Pender county, in the banks of the Cape Fear and Wilmington, and half way to Fayetteville, and in its tributaries, Livingston's Creek, Black and South rivers. In most of these sections it has been used with great advantage—e. g., by Gov. Clark, on the Tar, and D. Flowers and J. F. Oliver on the Cape Fear. This marl forms the bedrock, the lowest stratum ever penetrated in all this region, and is of course inexhaustible.

The second species of marl, eocene or chalk marl, is commonly a coarse kind of friable chalk, consisting of comminuted shells and corals, of a light yellowish or grayish color to white, sometimes compacted into a pretty solid limestone, as about Newbern and Wilmington. This overlies the preceding beds (of greensand). It is found in abundant outcrops about Wilmington and in almost every river and creek bank northward and north-eastward through New Hanover and Onslow to the Trent and Neuse, extending along the latter from Newbern to a point ten miles above Goldsboro, nearly to the borders of Johnston county; and is also found in a few places north of the Neuse, near Snow Hill and eastward. It forms cliffs of 20, 40 and 75 feet on the right bank of the river between Goldsboro and Kinston. Its contents of lime carbonate is 50 to 95 per cent.—average, (of 16 analyses), 80 per cent. See Geological Report, pages 191 to 194. The average percentage of potash and magnesia are respectively three-fourths and one.

The third species, called blue marl, or shell marl, overlies the preceding, and is therefore found nearest the surface generally. It is more widely distributed than the others, being found all over the eastern third of the State above indicated, from the line of Halifax, Sampson and Robeson to Carteret, Hyde, and Currituck. It consists of a deposit of sea mud, with decayed shells and bones and other marine exuvie, just such as one may see forming in the estuaries along our coast to-day. The carbonate of lime in this class of marl is 10 to 50 per cent., range from 10 to 80; potash 4 to 1½ per cent; magnesia ½ to 5. And there are other valuable ingredients in as large proportion,—soda, plaster, iron, &c.

This marl has been much more widely used in this State than the others. And I have never found a case of its failure to pay, and many worn out, and many originally poor farms have been regenerated by its use.

The effect of marl is permanent, one good marling will last two generations and more. In New Jersey, where more use is made of it than in all the continent besides, the State Geologist estimates that the farmer could better pay 5 to 8 dollars the ton than undertake to farm without it. I believe the same may be said here; but at least the value may be set down at 3 or 4 dollars for the two upper marls, and half as much for the greensand. The cost of excavating and applying, where, as in thousands of cases, it lies on or near the surface, does not exceed 50 cents per ton. There ought to be a million of tons used every year in the marl region, and as much more along the railroads and navigable rivers westward, where it could easily be delivered at 2 and 3 dollars. And by selecting for transportation the better kinds, worth 5 or 6 or 8 dollars, there would be left a good margin of profit for the farmer. When the use of marl shall have become general, North Carolina will be on the high road to prosperity, and not sooner. Twenty-five pages of the Geological Report is devoted to this subject and it is not too much.

W. C. KERR.

Gov. Vance and the Pardoning Power.

(Charlotte Observer Jan 15th.)

The Raleigh NEWS, in its issue of Sunday last, enters a capital rejoinder to the Fayetteville Gazette, which had complained of Gov. Vance's exercise of executive clemency in the case of Thaddeus Davis, the Forsythe burglar, whose sentence was recently commuted from death to imprisonment for life. The NEWS presents the bottom facts in the case and in the light of this presentation of facts Gov. Vance must stand vindicated of the charges which have been preferred against him of a disregard of law and order and of deliberately trampling under foot the solemn findings of courts and juries.

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It is quite certain that a considerable part of the censure which has been bestowed upon Gov. Vance for his exercise of clemency toward convicts before the courts, springs from ignorance of the merits of the several cases and from ignorance of the facts which are laid before the Governor. He is not the impressionable man that some people suppose him, nor a man in whose bosom compassion is likely to over-ride regard for an oath of office. We venture to say that he has not yet granted a pardon or commutation except upon grounds which, were they generally made known, would appear perfectly satisfactory to even those who now complain against him the loudest.

WILLIAMSTON & TARBORO R. R.

Condition of the Bed--Advantages of the Proposed Line.

[Special correspondence of the NEWS.]

ROBERSONVILLE, N. C., January 10th, 1878.

I will give you in detail, as near as It can, the condition of the Williamston & Tarboro Railroad bed and what sort of a country it runs through. Connecting with the Tarboro branch road it runs through the town of Tarboro, crosses the river just below the county bridge, running down said river some eigh miles through as good a farming section as there is in Edgecombe county, thence a straight line to Williamston, through a first rate farming country.

It will, when finished, open up all the lower counties lying on each side of the Roanoke River and Albemarle Sound and give them a daily communication with the western part of the State. The Roanoke is navigable at all seasons of the year, as far up the river as Williamston and farther. So you see it will give Raleigh and all towns west of Raleigh, full communication with all the Eastern counties that lie in the Albemarle country.

Bethel is situated on said Road fourteen miles from Tarboro, surrounded by a good farming section. Robersonville, seven miles from Bethel, and ten from Williamston, on said Road, well located and a good business place, is improving fast and surrounded by a very good farming community. Williamston lies on the Roanoke and is a good shipping point.

The Railroad bed runs through a level portion of the country and is in as good condition as could be expected, not being washed as bad as might be supposed. The bridges and trestle works are somewhat rotten but a good portion of the timber is good and will last a long time. The country between Rocky Mount and Raleigh I do not know much about, but it must be of great benefit to that section of country if the road could be built through to Raleigh. It would also be the shortest line to the sea coast and the northern markets.

I am certain if the people generally knew how the road runs and what a vast country it opens up there would be no delay in taking stock and completing the road. The present owners are L. P. Bayne & Co., of New York. Major Rogers of that firm, I am personally acquainted with and can say I believe him to be a gentleman in every sense of the word and he seems to be making every effort possible towards the completion of the road. The people all along the line from Tarboro to Robersonville are doing all they can to have the road built. Cannot something be done towards the other end to have the road continued to Raleigh?

H. D. R.

LETTER FROM PITT.

Candidates for Congress in the First District--A New Railroad Project.

(Special Correspondence of the NEWS.)

GREENVILLE, N. C., Jan'y 14th, 1878.

After a long rest, politics have again begun to stir the public mind. The nomination for Congress in this (First) District is beginning to attract considerable attention. Candidates are plentiful, but the contest, in your correspondent's opinion, is narrowed down to Yeates, the present incumbent; Coke, of Chowan, and Latham, of Pitt, with the chances in Latham's favor. The hard work done by the latter in the Presidential campaign gives him a claim to the honor, which can scarcely be denied. County canvassers are as thick as "leaves in Vallambrosa." Your correspondent believes in the doctrine that a man faithful in office should be retained. But as every man of influence has his "following," it *follows* that the man who can bring the greatest number of friends to the Convention will be the "coming man."

There is considerable

TALK OF A RAIL ROAD

from Fairfield, in Hyde county, to Tarboro; that to be tapped at Robinsonville by a road from Greenville. I do not believe that will ever be, as it would pay much better to run a road from Granville either to Wilson, Goldsboro or Kinston, as those lines would pass through the cotton land. It was very noticeable during the stoppage of the railroad trains at Weldon, that the six or eight steamers on the Tar could not carry the freight. And so, as the Tar is always navigable to this point from Washington, it follows that a railroad from either one of the places named would bring all the cotton of the section which it reached, either directly or indirectly, to this point for shipment, as freights by water are cheaper than by rail. Or it would cause a reduction of freight prices on the long lines, and thereby benefit the farmer, who is the only dependance of an agricultural State like ours.

GABE.

24 Ballots and no Nomination.

FRANKFORT, Jan 16.—The Democratic caucus had 24 ballots. The general average was as follows: Williams, 43; Lindsay, 38; McCreery, 18; Knott, 18.

A Meeting of Mine Owners.

BALTIMORE, Jan. 16.—A preliminary meeting of the mine owners and others interested in the Cumberland coal mines, appointed a committee to devise means of competing with the Philadelphia combination.

Death of a Banker.

PARIS, Jan. 16.—Phillip Hadingner, ead of the banking firm of Hattinger & Co., is dead.

TURKEY IN THE MIDST OF WAR.

The People Hopeless--Turkish Ignorance Illustrated - Osman's Family Cared For--Signs of Peace--Aspect of the Streets of Stamboul.

(From a regular correspondent of the N. Y. Tribune.)

CONSTANTINOPLE, Dec. 21.—As long as Plevna held out, even the most desponding of the people had lingering hopes that in some way the tide of war might be turned back. Since the surrender of the place, however, every spark of hope has died out, and I never saw such despair and such helplessness as that which now exhibits itself among the mass of the people. They curse their rulers and their generals, and are ready to sink into lethargy in the belief that what is fated has been revealed by the events of the last three months. The people have learned to regard Osman Pasha as the one hero of the whole nation, and every household is bereaved in his loss, as if it were a death. They feel such a regard for Osman Pasha that they impute to the Czar a similar admiration, and recount to each other stories of the generosity shown to Osman by him. An old Turk gravely told me of the whole scene of the surrender. Perhaps you would like to hear it. Osman Pasha was on a litter, having been commanding the army all day with a bullet in his leg. The Czar kissed him on the forehead, and said to him, "You have done nobly." At the same time he took from his own breast the Grand Cross of St. George and pinned it upon that of his valiant enemy, saying: "Go back to your country in safety. I cannot keep in prison a man like you." This story is thoroughly believed by many Turks whom we would expect from their station to be intelligent. It shows how little even the best informed of those educated here know of the great outside world, whose coldness and cruelty they weep over as does a boy of eigateen on his first absence from home. None of these people have trustworthy sources of information, and they do not know what sources are trustworthy. It will hardly be believed that none of the official newspapers have noticed the fall of Plevna at all. It is in all the other papers of the city, of course, but the only official hint that Plevna has fallen is the bulletin issued by the War Office to deny the death of Osman Pasha. Those who rely on the Army Gazette for military news are still expecting daily that there will be news that the place holds out. Until then they feast their eyes on the reports of the number killed in every Circassian outpost fight, and say, after reading each record of Russians left dead, "May God increase the number of them."

Osman Pasha's family is here, and consists of one wife and two sons. He has been married for fourteen years, and has lived at home only three months in all that time. His military service has been on the frontier of Persia, and among the wild Arabs of Yemen. He has no property, and his family has always lived in a very pillar to post fashion, changing their house whenever the landlord raised the rent. At the beginning of the present war Mukhtar Pasha offered to lend Osman £2,000 to buy a house, so that at least he might feel that his family were comfortable, but Osman Pasha declined to be in debt. The Sultan has sent many presents to Osman's family lately, and since the fall of Plevna he has caused the oldest son, a boy of eight years, to be entered of the staff of one of the cavalry regiments, with the rank of sergeant, and he is directed him to report to the palace every day for duty. The fortune of that boy is made. He will probably be a colonel at sixteen.

We have at last a sign of peace. The Government has officially warned the people not to speak of Russia as the Bear of the North, on the ground that such language is disrespectful, and contrary to the rules of courtesy in vogue among civilized nations. Those who know Turkey say that this a sure sign that peace is nearly concluded. This guess is based on analogy with the case when a Grand Vizier is in disgrace and all the newspapers are hurling epithets at him. The first indication that he is about to become Vizier once more is the order to the press to cease abusing him. The despair and despondency of the times, however, are not great enough yet to make one hopeful of peace. The Turks desire it, but are not willing to pay for the fact that the Russians do not need peace as much as themselves. The Russian terms will be a bitter pill to swallow, but the Turks have not learned that the price of peace rises with delays in accepting the terms.

Meanwhile measures are being taken to make a hard fight for Adrianople. We were fairly amazed to see Suleiman Pasha's troops beginning to land here day before yesterday. The longest way around is the quickest for them, and the first brigade that came in was only about forty-eight hours in going from the quadrilateral at Varna to Phillippopolis. The Government sent the most stringent orders to all the newspapers yesterday to make no allusion to the passage of these troops.

The streets present a peculiarly Babel-like aspect just now. There are negro soldiers, and Arab soldiers, and Koord soldiers—men speaking half-a-dozen dialects—in any brigade. On the streets these fellows, worn down by hardships in the field, merrily tramp along with the long, swinging step that shows they know how to march. Through seas of mud are plodding wearily long files of refugees, haggard and hopeless, women with children on their backs and others hanging at their skirts, men overloaded with mighty rolls of bedding and household ware from the abandoned homesteads. People stop to look at the soldiers and the fugitives, and if your eye rests a moment on the crowd of spectators you cannot fail to detect a group them representatives of a dozen nations—Persians, with their high black wool hat, East Indians, Greeks, Armenians, Jews and Bulgarians, English, French and Italians. Serenely sailing by both soldiers and refugees, come foreign ladies dressed in the latest shade of green, cut in the latest Paris style, but held remote from mud in true Pera fashion, and, dashing on horseback through the throng, comes a brilliant Circassian aid-de-camp, holding high a huge envelope in lieu of apology for having bespattered with mud every one on the street. All the various classes mingle on the streets to form the Babel, but each race is distinct, and has its distinct degree of uncivilization and its own views of its rights and duties. Each race seems as if it would be separate from every other to the end of time.

In the French and German armies card-playing has been encouraged; on the grounds that, like dominoes, it is a source of innocent enjoyment, and that it trains the soldier's mind to act quickly and to be habituated to sudden changes of plan. The Director-General of Military Education in the British army has prepared an exhaustive report on the subject. He thinks that under proper control cards have their uses in the army, but is constrained to admit that their introduction has driven out the chess-table and the draught-board, and that the young lads of the regiment soon acquire an inordinate passion for gambling.

LETTER FROM McDOWELL.

The People's Paper---Unjust Tax--Punishment of Convicts.

MARION, N. C., Jan. 15, 1878.

Editor of the News:

You will please find enclosed postoffice order for one dollar, subscription for the "people's paper." I mean *honest* people. I have been taking your paper for several years, and like it very much indeed; not because I think it ultra, but honest in exposing all irregularities, not only in the conducting and managing of our State government, but also those relating to our national. Therefore, I think it might be called the PEOPLE'S PAPER, because it guards with jealous eye the interests of our common country.

I ask you to bring one thing before our people generally and our next Legislature especially, and that is the unreasonableness of taxing our already tax oppressed people for the purpose of punishing crime, when the crime or crimes are committed by employees of the State on State works and under the entire control of officers appointed by the State authorities. I refer to the convicts working on the Western North Carolina Railroad.

At our last term of court, which, by the way, was an extra or special term, and consequently extra pay of one hundred dollars per week to the Judge, thus increasing our taxes, there were two convicts arraigned for murder. Now the cost of these two suits will have to be paid by the tax-paying citizens of McDowell county for the purpose of punishing crimes committed upon the above mentioned road, to which said road the people of McDowell county are scarcely able to sell anything to enable them to pay what they consider an illegal and unjust tax. The managers of said road seem to prefer buying most of their supplies from abroad and ship them here, allowing, first, as is reported, said supplies to pass through the hands of a commission house in your city rather than buy them delivered at the works from the counties which pay so heavily to carry on the work. Is it true that these supplies do come through the commission house as is reported, and if so, why is it? If not true please inform us correctly about the matter. "Nay verily, these things ought not to be so."

His Honor Judge McKoy, who, by the way, is a very pleasant gentleman, said it was not right for us to have to bear this burden alone, and do you not think it would be more just and equitable for the State to pay the cost of all suits against her own laborers, especially while they are working on State roads, rather than for the county in which the crime is committed to have to foot the bill. Truly it so appears to McDowell. Judge McKoy said he would assist us in a petition to the Legislature to have this matter differently arranged.

We have no volition in retaining the convicts or in banishing them from our territory, or they would not remain in our midst very long.

We make these suggestions in a rough way, perhaps, but we hope you will call attention to the facts and see if there is any way to avert this calamity, and if not, alleviate the heavy burden that now rests upon the shoulders of the honest tax-payers of McDowell.

DEMOCRAT.

"HIGH PINT."

Business of the Town--No Whisky--Gold Mines.

[Special Correspondence of the News.]

HIGH POINT, January 15, 1878.

High Point as a fruit centre probably leads any place in the State. I have not learned the number of pounds of dried fruit shipped, but the quantity has been immense. Messrs. Pleasant, Ragan & Co., take the lead as shippers, and, in fact, are the largest dealers here, doing a business of $150,000 a year.

High Point is a very pleasant and healthy place, being built upon high ground, and has a good farming country to back it. Business is carried on here through fifteen stores, four millinery and one tailoring establishments, one spoke, and handle, one shuttle block, and one tobacco factory. In hotels our town is not behind the times, as we rejoice in three, all of which are good, but I would especially mention Major Jarrell's. On Sunday our citizens are gathered together in three white and two colored churches. For the rising generation we have excellent schools; so we think our place has unusual advantages for our citizens. Another leading trait is, *no whisky* is allowed to be sold, and the sight of a man making a rail fence in the street is but seldom witnessed.

The weights of a few large hogs that have been killed this winter have been given to the public, but we think we can carry off the prize. Three shoats that were sixteen months old, weighed respectively, 416, 512, 513. One twenty-two months old weighed 510, and one three years old, 645. If any of your readers can beat those figures we would like to see them.

While all other sections in the Piedmont region are excited over gold, we are not entirely in the back-ground. Dr. Jones has just commenced opening the celebrated Ferebee gold mine. Of course hopes are high. There is a good prospect that this will prove a valuable mine. There are many other mines near here that have been prospected, and show some beautiful specimens. Mr. McCarty has some specimens that are very fine, and would do honor to Nevada or California.

The cold weather and bad roads have almost prostrated business for the past few days.

Young King Alfonso has given great offence to his Spanish subjects by ordering the articles to be used in connection with his approaching marriage from Paris, instead of at home. Linens, silks, velvets, damasks, jewelry, perfumery, wines, and furniture were all ordered in France, and it was found necessary to make heavy purchases in various cities of Spain. These were chronicled with great parade in the newspapers, and public feeling became mollified.

Allison Nominated.

DES MOINES, Jan. 16.—The Republican Senatorial caucus nominated Allison to-day.

Battle of Bentonville and Meeting of Johnson and Sherman.

[From review of Sherman's memoirs, by General Joseph E. Johnston, in the Philadelphia *Times*.]

Bentonville, pages 348-4 5-6: Johnston attempted to unite the three little bodies of his troops near Bentonville on the 18th of March, to attack the head of Gen. Sherman's left column next morning on the Goldsboro road. Less than two thirds had arrived at 8 A. M. of the 19th, when the Federal column appeared and deployed, intrenching lightly at the same time. The fighting that day was a vigorous attack on our left, defeated in half an hour; then a similar one on our right, repulsed in like manner. About three o'clock, all the troops being in line, the Federal army was attacked, driven from its position and pursued a mile and a half, into an extensive thicket, which compelled the Southern troops to halt when otherwise they were not opposed. Two hours after we were slightly attacked—by a reconnoitering party probably, it was so easily repelled. We made *no other attack*, but held our ground till after nightfall to carry off our wounded. Our army remained in line nearly parallel to the Goldsboro road to remove the wounded to Smithfield. Its flanks were somewhat thrown back—the left only of cavalry skirmishers. Butler's cavalry was observing the right Federal column; Wheeler's arrived from Averasboro' the evening of the 19th. Mower's movement (see page 304) was made after 3 o'clock; for he had proceeded but a mile and a half when attacked and driven back, about half-past 4 o'clock, being then in rear of our center where orders could not reach him. So the skirmishing mentioned on page 304 must have been very brief. Our men, being intrenched, easily drove off the enemy. In reference to "wide discrepancies," General O. O. Howard's (right) wing fought only in this skirmish. Yet it is claimed (page 305) that its loss was but 408, while it inflicted one of near 2,000, including wounded, on the Confederates—four times as great as that they suffered, June 27, by the assault of the whole Federal army (see page 61). It is claimed also, on page 305, that the Southern army, which was successful in all the fighting and intrenched in most of it, lost fifty per cent. more than the Federals. These "discrepancies" can not be charged to the Southern officers.

AN ERROR OF MEMORY.

Meetings of Sherman and Johnston, April 17 and 18. By a not unusual error of memory, General Sherman probably attributes to Johnston language that he had heard in Raleigh the following evening (see pages 349 and 351). It could not have entered the mind of the latter that any of the class to which General Sherman belongs could entertain a suspicion that Mr. Davis was accessory to assassination. The object of our meeting, expressed in a letter in his report, page 137, was to make a general armistice—"to enable the civil authorities to enter into the needful arrangements to terminate the existing war." He said this was impracticable, and offered such terms of surrender as were granted to the army of Northern Virginia. Johnston declined to capitulate because the military condition in North Carolina was unlike that in Virginia, and proposed that they should agree upon preliminaries of peace, citing authorities. Gen. Sherman assented, and in less than two hours the terms drawn up and adopted next day were agreed upon, except that General Sherman refused to include Mr. Davis and his Cabinet in the article (6th) granting amnesty. This question was discussed till sunset, when they agreed to resume the subject next morning. General Breckinridge accompanied Johnston to the meeting, and Mr. Reagan put on paper the terms discussed the day before, which Johnston had given, and sent the paper after him. As soon as received, without any discussion aside, these terms were proposed to General Sherman, with the reminder that they had been almost accepted the day before. With this paper before him, General Sherman wrote rapidly that which was adopted and signed, which expressed in his language the terms discussed the day before. The terms of this convention show that there was no question of surrender, but of peace; nor of Johnston's power over other Confederate armies, for in the last paragraph both acknowledge that they had not power, but pledge themselves to obtain it.

4,000,000 Pounds of Tobacco.

(N. Y. Trade Journal.)

The entire mass of tobacco which is annually consumed in smoking, snuffing, and in chewing on the earth is four millions of pounds—manifestly too high an estimate for from twelve to fifteen hundred millions of inhabitants. Let us take the half as the more probable, and let us suppose the tobacco leaves transformed into rolls of tobacco, a tobacco serpent is created which, with a diameter of two inches, and following the direction of the equator, could wind itself around the earth thirty times. Let us suppose that the tobacco is formed into tablets similar to the chocolate tablets, which, indeed, is the shape which the chewing tobacco of sailors and yankees takes, and we have a colossal pile worthy of being placed beside the third largest of the pyramids of Gizeh, that of the Mykerinos and as massive and as high as that old regal edifice. Let us grind all the tobacco into snuff, and let us picture to ourselves the sad case that an evil equinoctial wind one fine morning blows the snuff over the ocean, and showers it on one of our German States, we are certain more than one of these Liliputian States would have much difficulty in recovering its existence by shoveling away the snuff.

Washington *Post*: A Kentuckian who attended the woman suffrage meeting at the capitol on Saturday, on entering the marble room, found Mrs. Tillotson standing on a table delivering an address. Struck by her odd attire and wishing to know who she was, he turned to a newsboy standing by and asked the name of the speaker. The newsboy, who seemed absorbed in Mrs. Tillotson's address, laconically replied: "Dunno; Dr. Mary Walker's daddy, I b'lieve."

A gold-headed staff or cane of Malacca wood, which is ticketed as having been once the property of Gen. George Washington, is on exhibition at the jewelry store of Canfield, Bro., & Co., Baltimore, and attracts great attention.

Wilmington, Columbia & Augusta Railroad.

(Wilmington Star.)

We regret to learn that the Wilmington, Columbia & Augusta Railroad Company, lessee of the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad, announces its inability to pay the semi-annual dividend of 3½ per cent. on the capital stock of the latter Company, due to-day according to the terms of the lease. The default is caused, we are informed, by the great falling off in freights, the receipts for the W. & W. road for 1877 being $50,000 less than in 1876, and $112,000 less than in 1875. The management hope, however, to be able to pay this dividend within the next ninety days; and we trust they may not be disappointed, as a large quantity of Wilmington & Weldon stock is owned here, and in many cases widows and orphans are almost entirely dependent on the prompt payment of the dividend for their support.

Stanley in Paris.

PARIS, Jan. 16.—Stanley, the African Explorer, is here. He was met at the railway station by members of the Geographical Society.

The Bishops Elect.

SAVANNAH, Jan. 16.—The Standing Committee of the Diocese of Georgia unanimously consent to the consecration of Dr. Eccleston as Bishop of West Texas and Dr. Seymour as Bishop of the Diocese of Springfield, Ill.

Tennessee's Debt.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 16.—At a meeting of the bondholders of the State of Tennessee, a resolution was adopted by which a committee of five be appointed to take steps towards effecting some settlement of her debt at not less than sixty cents on the dollar.

Death of Sir W. S. Maxwell.

VENICE, Jan. 16.—Sir William Stirling Maxwell has died of typhus fever.

The Mississippi Legislature consists of 157 members. They include two Republican Senators, one being colored, and, in the House, one white Republican, two Independent colored Republicans, two fusion colored Republicans and three colored Democrats.

The Supply, Commander Kirkland, was put into commission yesterday afternoon, and will be ready to receive cargo for the Paris Exposition on the 16th inst.

VEGETINE.

THE "LOST ART" RECOVERED.

Galen, the most celebrated physician of his time in the second century, His theory was that roots and herbs, properly compounded, are Nature's remedy. His cures were so marvellous that he was accused of magic. His mighty skill and successful medications, and his opinion that a way in medical world for centuries, until the art of compounding vegetable remedies was grandly lost in the thick mists and gloom of forgotten ages, and poisonous mineral mixtures took its place. But the clouds are breaking to-day, and, behold an old idea worth seeking, joyfully attested by thousands, stands as a true Galenical compound, and as a blood purifier and health restorer possessing has had no equal since the days of Galen himself.

A Hopeless Sufferer Cured by

VEGETINE.

NOANK, CONN., Nov. 11, 18 4

H. R. STEVENS, Esq.:—

DEAR SIR:—Thinking that a statement of my case may meet the eye of some one suffering from scrofula, I beg you to publish the following, which I cheerfully furnish of my own free will.

I have been afflicted with Scrofula. From my birth, and at times very badly, when about six years old the disease made its appearance on my head, and it was deemed advisable to have the hair shaved, but it were obliged to cut it off with embroidery scissors, as my head was so sore I could not have it shaved. After we had succeeded in healing the sores on the outside they broke out on the inside, causing me great pain. There have been times when I be sufficiently my hands was all raw from the effect of the humor, and no pen can describe the great suffering I have endured.

About three years ago small kernels made their appear

DAILY NEWS.

THURSDAY.....JANUARY 17, 1878.

PRINTER TO THE STATE.

The Official Organ of the City.

PUBLISHED IN

The News Building, No. 5. Martin Street

☞ THE RALEIGH NEWS IS THE OLDEST DAILY NEWSPAPER IN RALEIGH, AND HAS THE LARGEST DAILY CIRCULATION IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Persons unable to obtain the NEWS at News Agencies, on Railway Trains, and other places where usually sold, will confer a favor by reporting the fact to us.

The DAILY NEWS is served by faithful and reliable carriers to all parts of the city for 15 cents per week. Persons desiring to have the paper left at their residence will please call or send address to the office, No. 5 Martin street.

TERMS:

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.—Daily one year, $5.00; six months, $3.00; three months, $1.50. Weekly, one year, $1.00; six months, 50 cents. IN VARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

ADVERTISING RATES.—Per square (ten lines nonpariel, first insertion $1.00; each subsequent insertion 50 cents. Local notices 20 cents per line each insertion. No advertisement inserted for less than $1.00. Contracts for advertisements for any space or time can be made at the NEWS counting-rooms.

CONTRACTORS will positively not be allowed to exceed their space, or advertise other than their legitimate business except by paying specially for the same.

CIRCULATION.

THE DAILY NEWS has the largest daily circulation and the WEEKLY NEWS has the largest secular weekly circulation in the State.

The combined circulation of the Daily and Weekly NEWS is nearly 5,000, and reaches more readers than any other paper in North Carolina.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Each subscriber will see plainly printed of the yellow label, on which his name is printed, the date when his subscription will expire. Subscribers desiring to renew will do so in time and avoid losing any copy of their paper. Any subscriber failing to receive a copy of this paper will confer a favor by notifying this office.

☞ All Communications should be addressed simply.

THE NEWS, Raleigh, N. C.

STATE NEWS.

A colored band is being formed in Salisbury.

The Berger Family will be in Charlotte on Wednesday next.

Marrying, it is said, is getting more popular in Salisbury.

The Charlotte Board of Aldermen has put an end to all "Dizzy Blonde" performances.

There were 378 interments in the different cemeteries of Wilmington during the year 1877.

It is claimed that Charlotte is visited oftener by good theatrical companies than any other city in the State.

Charlotte streets appear to be almost impassable on account of the mud. The "local" of the Observer calls for reform.

Roanoke News: The revival still continues at Halifax, and the results of its workings becomes day after day more apparent.

Sothern, the great comedian, who was expected to visit Wilmington during the present season, has canceled his engagement.

Miss Mary Anderson, the bright particular star among our actresses, will appear on the Wilmington stage the latter part of the present month.

Wilmington *Star*, 15*th*: The receipts of cotton at this port yesterday amounted to 492 bales, and the exports to 6,018 bales, of which 2,998 were coastwise and 3,020 foreign.

Charlotte *Observer*: Judge Kerr has commenced the special term of Rowan Superior Court, and announces his intention to clear the docket before he quits. The calendar shows 71 cases set for trial.

Roanoke News: We hear that it is rumored in Baltimore that important changes will soon be made in the management of the Wilmington and Weldon and Wilmington, Columbia and Augusta Railroads.

Mr. H. T. Butler, of Charlotte, has in his possession, perhaps, the finest collection of coins in the State. Among them are to be found not only American coins of all sorts, but also British, French, Spanish and Mexican, not to speak of others of unknown nationalities.

SOUTHERN NEWS.

Texas is soon to have a State Association of the Alumni of Washington and Lee University.

Norfolk, Va., has thus far contributed $460.17 to the relief of the sufferers by the recent flood in Virginia.

Hon. Charles J. Faulkner is named as a probable candidate for Congress in the second district of West Virginia.

The population of Richmond, Va., is estimated to be 77,500 divided as follows: White, 44,400; colored, 33,100.

The Chicago colony, who have purchased lands near Bristol, Gadsden county, Florida, are expected to arrive within a short time.

The South Carolina Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church will be held at Columbia, S. C., to-day. Bishop Levi Scott, D. D., will preside.

Dallas, Texas, has a tramp-farm, and the overseer says the tramps make splendid farm hands. Every one that comes along is gobbled up and set to work.

The Richmond Whig, criticising Hon. B. H. Hill's course on the silver question, says Mr. Hill seems to have a hankering after the upper crust of Yankeedom."

The tide of emigration from Tennessee, Alabama, and North Carolina for Texas increases in volume. Sixteen hundred persons passed through Chattanooga alone in December.

The arrival of three confidence men is noted in Chattanooga. Their first exploit was to cheat a woman en route for Texas out of a hundred dollars, by operating through her son, a lad of fifteen.

The prosecution of Loud for alleged ballot-stuffing, in the Third Louisiana Congressional district, fell through in the United States Court on Wednesday last, and a *nolle prosequi* was entered.

The report of Chief O'Connor shows that there were only 112 fires in New Orleans during 1877, with a total loss of $196,845, or about one-fifth of one per cent. of the assessed valuation of the city.

Mrs. Mary Turner Waugh, relict of the late Alexander Waugh, who was a brother of the late Bishop Beverly Waugh, died in Cumberland, Md., Saturday, at an advanced age.

The New Orleans Democrat is jubilant over the return of the cotton trade to that city, and declares that the great staple is now coming in with a rush. About three-fifths of the crop had reached port up to December 31, and this showed a falling off in the receipts at Atlantic ports of 127,138, or 10 per cent. of the total receipts; while New Orleans at the same time had increased its receipts about 5 per cent.

Hon. Montgomery Blair declares that his action in presenting his memorial in the Maryland Legislature was taken without any consultation with Mr. Tilden, and without any suggestion from that gentleman or his friends.

Meridan, (Miss.) Mercury: A white girl of Neshoba county, ran away with Amon Bal, a full-blooded Choctaw Indian, and married him in Carthage. Mayor Morrow performed the ceremony. No accounting for a woman's taste.

The Virginia Poultry Association have fixed upon February 20th, 21st, and 22d for their exhibition, which is to take place in Richmond. A number of entries have already been made, and the exhibition promises to be one of much interest. Exhibitors will be present from Virginia, Maryland, and several of the Northern and Eastern States.

Revenue From Tobacco.

C. H. Gilmore, Esq., formerly of the United States Bureau of Statistics, Washington, D. C., but now of Norfolk, Va., has given the Norfolk *Landmark*, from which we quote, the following statement, showing the amount of tax collected on chewing and smoking tobacco in the several States and Territories for the fiscal year ending June 30th, of each year from 1863 to 1877, inclusive (fifteen years.)

YEAR.	AMOUNT.
1863	$2,578,972 43
1864	7,089,684 74
1865	8,017,020 63
1866	12,339,921 93
1867	15,245,477 81
1868	14,947,107 53
1869	16,845,479 77
1870	23,926,698 90
1871	25,133,521 71
1872	24,073,683 10
1873	22,315,809 64
1874	20,900,509 67
1875	24,133,726 48
1876	25,694,312 56
1877	27,053,072 38
Total,	$270,291,999 26

The following is the total tax collected on tobacco in Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina during the same period (fifteen years.)

Virginia	$47,597,521 52
West Virginia	654,052 02
North Carolina	9,718,890 65
Total,	$57,950,464 19

These figures will be examined with interest by the readers of the NEWS. It will be seen from this showing how enormous is the burden imposed upon the tobacco interests of the country.

Voorhees' Great Speech.

The mails yesterday brought us glowing accounts of Senator Voorhees' speech on Silver, the National Banking System, &c. The brief outline in the telegrams hardly conveyed a just idea of its power or its brilliancy, or the effect which it produced on his hearers. The Washington correspondent of the Richmond *Dispatch* writes thus graphically of it:

"He spoke for two hours and ten minutes, and magnetized alike senators, fair ladies, and laborers without employment. The wonder was that he was not applauded long before he reached the eloquent closing passage, when the galleries fairly rung with round after round of applause. He not only argued closely and with force, but his invective, his denunciation of the wrongs done the American people, his graphic illustrations and splendid eloquence, made him look more than the tall Sycamore of the Wabash. While he was speaking no senator was inattentive, but Mr. Bayard looked sick and sour, and although Mr. Conkling's face was wreathed with smiles as the speaker showed up the inconsistencies of the present Secretary of the Treasury, he, too, grew as grave as a funeral as the speech progressed.

In concluding he alluded to the declarations of the organs of the money-power, which had said that the sooner the laborers of this country understood their true position and were placed in the condition of the tenantry of England, the better it would be. They might try this, but he would tell them that the freemen who toiled for a subsistence could rise in their might, as did their fathers one hundred years ago, and make this land the scene of another struggle for liberty. Here the applause was tremendous, and at the close of the speech Congressmen and citizens flocked around him and warmly congratulated him."

SOME weeks ago we opened up afresh the subject of marl, by publishing the results of an interview with our State Geologist, Prof. W. C. Kerr. In the prosecution of this matter of inquiry, we desired to know of the Professor the number, locality and extent of the marl beds of North Carolina; the value of marl as a fertilizer; and the cost of transportation from the eastern counties to the middle and western regions of the State. In this morning's issue, he responds in a valuable and interesting article, in which he discusses the subject generally, promising in subsequent issues to answer our interrogatories more specifically. We do not overestimate the importance of marl when we say we concur in the Professor's averment that it is "the most important mineral found in the State."

THE Washington *Post* says, Senator Thurman's resolution, to increase the annual appropriation for arming and equipping the militia of the States, will meet with general approval. Since the riots of last summer the States has been active in organizing militia, but the want of arms and equipments has prevented many of them from providing an effective force.

HALIFAX *Superior* Court will begin next Monday, Judge Schenck presiding. It is the *Inferior* court that is in session this week; and our Halifax correspondent so wrote, but it was inadvertently printed yesterday *Superior* Court.

THE Norfolk *Virginian* says that in the appointment of Mr. Smith Chief Justice, "Gov. Vance has well served the best interests of his State." This brief sentence epitomizes the sentiment of the entire press, which has so far spoken on the subject.

WE are indebted to Hon. Joseph J. Davis and Hon. William M. Robbins for Congressional documents.

FANCY GROCERIES.

New Meat Market

AND

HEAVY GROCERIES.

F. C. GHRISTOPHERS & CO.

Having moved from Wilmington street to Hargett, adjoining their Meat House, they are better prepared to furnish

HEAVY GROCERIES

of all kinds cheaper than ever. Having on hand

25 Boxes C. R. Sides,
25 Barrels Sugar,
100 Barrels Flour,
50 Boxes Soap,
25 Sacks Coffee,

and everything to be found in the grocery line.

—ALSO—

FIFTY BOXES TOBACCO

of all grades. Lovers of the weed are invited around, as we keep a large assortment on retail. By the box at manufacturer's prices.

Particular Attention.

We invite all in need of FINE MOUNTAIN BEEF and GROUND PORK SAUSAGE—no STRINGS, green, dried, stuffed or smoked, at living prices.

Fine Grayson and Orange county

BUTTER,

Fresh for the table, at 30 cents per pound. Remember the place, on Hargett street.

F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO.

jan 11-tf

Wanted to Buy

2000 BUSH. COTTON SEED.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

Cotton and Commission Merchants.

IN STORE,

10,000 lbs Bulk Clear Rib Sides,
3,000 " Prime Leaf Lard, tub,
1,500 " Sugar Cured Breakfast Strips,
60 Sacks Rio and Laguyra Coffees,
65 barrels White and Yellow Sugars, all grades,
300 lbs. Fresh Goshen Butter,
30 " Virginia Mountain Butter,
20 Bbls. Irish Potatoes,
50 " N. C. Choice Family Flour,
50 boxes Gilt Edge Cream Cheese,
500 lbs. Fresh Plain Candies,
New Fa Mackerel in barrels and kits,
Fresh Cucumber and Mixed Pickles in 10 gallon Kegs,
New Crop Cuba Molasses in hg'ds and bbls,
Fresh Crackers and Cakes in bbls and boxes,
2,000 lbs. Fresh Dried Apples and Peaches,
Fresh Canned Meats, Fruits and Vegetables,
500 boxes Laundry and Toilet Soaps,
3,000 lbs. Sugar Cured and Southampton Hams.

Anything and everything and somethings not kept in first-class Grocery Stores, cheap for cash to wholesale merchants, so as to reduce stock by 1st of February.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH,

Manufacturer's Agents for

Kingsford's, Oswego Silver Gloss and Pure Starch.

Libby's Cooked Corned Beef and Tongue, Celebrated Red Cross Oil,
Far Baking Powder, cheapest and best.
Importer's Agents for "HE. NO." TEA, no Indigo, Prussian, Blue or Gypsan.

WANTED TO SELL,

300 Empty Barrels and Fruit Crates.

Apply at once,

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

Jan 15-tf

DRY GOODS.

Petty & Jones,

Invite the attention of all wishing to buy at the LOWEST prices, to their full stock of

BLACK SILKS,
MOHAIRS,
BRILLIANTS,
ALPACAS

and other

DRESS GOODS

of the newest styles,

CALICOS, FLANNELS,
LINSEY, BOULEVARDS,
SHAWLS, CLOAKS, FURS,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS,
NOTIONS, &c., &c.

Most of which have just arrived,

BLEACHED DOMESTICS at 10c., worth 12½c.

LADIES AND MISSES

BAY STATE BUTTON BOOTS.

A large quantity and good assortment of Coats' Spool Cotton, 5⅞c. per. doz., 5 cts. a spool.

Cassimeres, Cloths, Doeskins and Jeans for Men's Wear.

ALL COLORS OF WATER PROOF CLOTH.

We will guarantee our prices to be as low if not lower than any house in the State.

Merchants will find it to their interest to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere

jan1-tf

A. M. NOBLE,

AT

WILLIAM DEVRIES & Co.,

Importers and Jobbers of

Foreign and Domestic

DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,

312 WEST BALTIMORE ST.,

Between Howard and Liberty,

jan 16 3m BALTIMORE.

TRUSTEE'S SALE OF VALUABLE MINING PROPERTY !!

By virtue of a Deed in Trust executed to the undersigned by John Creed and wife Eliza, and William Nisbet and wife Sophia, I will expose to public sale at the Court-House in Pittsboro, N. C., to the highest bidder for ready money, on the 13th day of February, A. D. 1878, an undivided one-fourth part of all the lands situate in the counties of Chatham and Moore, and known as the

ORE HILL PROPERTY,

The whole of said Tracts consists of one thousand seven hundred acres. The said sale is made to secure the payment mentioned in said Deed in Trust.

SAM'L H. WILEY, Trustee.

jan 7-w6w

DRUGS.

PESCUD, LEE & CO.,

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

Druggists,

RALEIGH, N. C.

We are constantly receiving New Goods, and are selling them at the lowest market rates. Special attention given to orders. Store west side Fayetteville street, seven doors below Capitol Square, sign of golden mortar Give us a call.

TRUSSES, $1.00 TRUSSES, $1.00
TRUSSES, $1.50 TRUSSES, $1.50
TRUSSES, $2.00 TRUSSES, $2.00

SEELEY'S HARD RUBBER TRUSSES.

Comfort, Safety, Relief and CURE for RUPTURE.

Made in every desirable pattern—light, cool, cleanly, free from all scent, rusty, chafing, or padding unpleasantness—used in bathing. Always reliable. Price, $4 & $6. Avoid imitations. Genuine stamped "I. B. Seeley." Complete assortment for sale by

PESCUD, LEE & CO., Druggists.

dec 20-d&wém.

The Greatest Medical Triumph of Modern Times.

Recommended by Physicians. Indorsed by Clergymen.

These Pills have gained a popularity unparalleled. Druggists everywhere say their sale is unprecedented.

The Reason is Obvious.

They are no worthless nostrum, puffed up to deceive the credulous, but are the result of long research, by a chemist and physician of thirty years' experience, who values his reputation more than gold.

What Tutt's Pills will do.

THEY CURE Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Piles, Fever & Ague, and Wind Colic.
THEY CURE Sick Headache, Sour Breath, Jaundice, Flatulence, and Indigestion.
THEY GIVE Appetite, Flesh to the Body, and Impart Low Spirits.
THEY ACT on the Blood, and remove all impurities.
THEY CURE Gout, Rheumatism, and Kidney Disease.
THEY CURE Dizziness, Heartburn, and Bilious Colic.
THEY CAUSE the food to assimilate, and nourish the body.
THEY CURE Nervousness, and give refreshing Sleep.
THEY ARE invaluable for Female Irregularities.
THEY ARE the only Purely Vegetable Medicine ever discovered.
THEY ARE harmless, and always reliable.

Sold everywhere. 25 Cents a Box. Office, 35 Murray Street, New York.

Chester's Cure.

RECENTLY DISCOVERED REMEDY FOR

Asthma,

BRONCHITIS, CATARRH,

HAY FEVER, COLDS, &C.

And all diseases of the Respiratory Organs

Wonderful Cures.

july7-daw6m.

DR. JAMES CLEGG, TWENTY years experience in Female Diseases, Irregularities, Ovarian Tumors, guarantees satisfaction or no charges. Business confidential. Patients furnished with board if required. 89 and 91 South High steet, Baltimore, Md. se2dawly

MISCELLANEOUS.

GREAT REDUCTION

IN PRICE OF

LEA & PERRINS'

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE **"ONLY GOOD SAUCE,"** And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851. "Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

Lea & Perrins

Signature on every bottle.

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,

29 Murray St. and 1 Union Square, New York

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HOWARD

Insurance Company,

OF NEW YORK.

CHARTERED 1825.

SAMUEL T. SKIDMORE, President.
HENRY A. OAKLEY, Vice President.

Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire.

FOR POLICIES APPLY TO

W. H. CROW,

LOCAL AGENT.

apl12-1y.

T. C. HARRIS,

ENGRAVER

ON

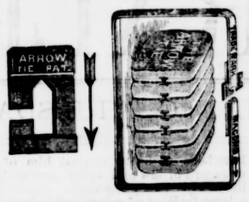
Wood.

RALEIGH, N. C.

dec 29-tf

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

In Store and to Arrive.



25,000 Yards Heavy Bagging. 50 and 100 Yard Rolls.
1,000 Yards Dundee Bagging for Sheets.
1,000 Bundles New Arrow Ties.
2,000 lbs Bagging Twine.
10000 lbs Bulk Meat.

NO. 1 PERUVIAN GUANO.
LEE'S PREPARED AGRICULTURAL LIME, (both of which I can recommend for wheat.

The above offered to the trade, to farmers and ginners upon very best terms.

J. J. THOMAS,
Commission Merchant,
No 8 Martin street,
sepldaw6m Raleigh, N. C.

E. H. LEE, JNO. J. FRAY M. MIAL.

LEE, FRAY, & MIAL,

NO. 3, MARTIN ST.,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Cotton Factors, General Commission Merchants

AND

General Merchandise Brokers.

Consignments of Cotton and all kinds of Produce solicited to which our strict personal attention will be given.

PROMPT RETURNS MADE.

Highest prices and satisfaction guaranteed

COTTON A SPECIALTY.

Refer to Citizens' National Bank, Raleigh. sept 7-d&wly

J. J. THOMAS

No. 8 Martin Street, Raleigh, N. C.

GENERAL

Commission Merchant,

WILL RECEIVE, SELL, OR STORE, AND ADVANCE ON COTTON. Low rate of interest and storage charges. Refers to Citizens' National Bank, Raleigh, N. C

au27'77-d&w.

Receiving To-Day.

50 Boxes Meat C. R.
100 Bbls. Flour,
50 " Sugars, all grades,
25 Bags Rio Coffee,
75 Boxes Soap,
50 " Cakes and Crackers,
25 " C. Lye,
One car load Cuba Molasses, new crop.
50 Boxes old Virginia Tobacco.

POOL & MORING,

Wholesale Grocers & Com. Merchants,

Jan 7-tf Raleigh, N. C.

COOKE & WAINWRIGHT,

No 9 and 11 Adams Building,

GROCERS AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Just Received

1000 Bushels Fine Seed Oats.

A large lot

BAGGING AND TIES,

Bacon, Lard, Flour, Meal, Molasses, Salt, Fish, Sole Leather, Collars, Harness.
Boots, Shoes, Saddles, Bridles,

Also 50 Tons

BRADLEY'S A A SUPERPHOSPHATE LIME put up expressly for wheat.

The public will find it to their interest to call and see them.

Special attention given to

Consignments of Cotton

and all COUNTRY PRODUCE.

oct31dtf

VALLEY WHISKEY.

TOM COOPER'S

Laural Valley

CENTENNIAL OLD RYE

—AND—

WHEAT WHISKEY,

a large lot

ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.

universally acknowledged to be

THE FINEST WHISKY MADE

IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING

Strictly Pure Spirits

FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER UPROSES

can get any size package

From 3 to 50 Gallons,

By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.

Sold by A. W. FRAPS, Raleigh, N. C.

jan 19-1y T. N. COOPER.

FIRE INSURANCE.

A. W. LAWRENCE, W. W. SMITH.

Lawrence & Smith,

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS,

NO. 64 FAYETTEVILLE ST.,

Raleigh, N. C.

ESTABLISHED IN 1867.

Represent the following first class English and American Companies—with available CASH Assets amounting to over

$80,000,000.

NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE INSURANCE COMPANY,

IMPERIAL INSURANCE & NORTHERN ASSURANCE COMPANIES,
SCOTTISH COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY,
HARTFORD FIRE " "
PHENIX INSURANCE CO., OF BROOKLYN,
GERMAN AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK,
WESTCHESTER FIRE " " " "
LYCOMING " " " " PENN.
LYNCHBURG " " " " VA.,
HOME PROTECTION, OF NORTH ALABAMA, and others.

Insurance placed in any part of the state.

Agents Wanted where our Companies are not already represented.

dec 25-d3m

F. H. CAMERON. T. T HAY. E. E. GRAY.

CAMERON, HAY & CO.,

Lat- R. G. Hay & Co.

General Insurance Agency,

Represent the following first class Companies:

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
HOME OF NEW YORK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
HAMBURG BREMEN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
FARMVILLE INSURANCE AND BANKING COMPANY.
SEABOARD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
ST. PAUL'S FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.
NORTH CAROLINA HOME FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
PAMLICO INSURANCE AND BANKING COMPANY.
QUEEN (FIRE) INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

CITY AND COUNTRY PROPERTY INSURED AT FAIR EQUITABLE RATES.

Good and Reliable Agents Wanted throughout the State.

Office over Citizens' National Bank, Raleigh, N. C.

OLD NORTH STATE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF WARRENTON, N. C.,

Has been in Successful Operation for five Years.

ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID

A Thoroughly Reliable Southern Company.

$5 of Assets to $1 of Liabilities.

OFFICERS:

WM. S. DAVIS, President, N. R. JONES, Vice-President,
B. F. LONG, Secretary, WM. J. NORWOOD, Treasurer.
T. C. WILLIAMS, Supervisor.

Dead & Wla

RESTAURANT

TIM LEE'S

RALEIGH CLUB HOUSE!

"The Delmonico of the South,

CORNER MARTIN AND SALISBURY STREETS.

Guinness Dublin XXX Brown Stout on draught with Bass ale, the old English drink of alf & alf, can be procured in the future at Tim Lee's Club House. Also on hand old Robeson county whiskey bought of Hardin & Grimes.

Baltimore Meats and all Delicacies of the Season Served IN FIRST-CLASS ORDER.

NINE PRIVATE SITTING ROOMS, SO THAT PARTIES CAN ALWAYS BE PRIVATE.

☞ FRENCH COOK. oct19—77D3m

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.

RALEIGH PLAINING MILLS

MOULDING SCROLL SAWING, &c.

ORDERS LEFT WITH

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

FOUNDERS AND MACHINENT.

McCallum & Cooper,

Founders and Machinists,

MANUFACTURERS OF **RALEIGH, N. C.**

The Hope Vertical Engine

Carolina Cotton and Hand Presses

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST as a head block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor.

Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the State, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill, Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes, Tanks, BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.

Direct all inquiries to

McCALLUM & COOPER.

P. O. Box 267, Raleigh, N CC.

MANUFACTURERS.

RUFFIN ROLES

Sash, Door and Blind

Factory.

Dealer in

Dressed Lumber of all kinds,
flooring, Ceiling, Turning,
Scroll Sawing, Window and
Door Frames, Mantels, &
All kinds of
Mouldings, Brackets, Banisters,
Stair Rails, Newell Posts, and Fancy Wood
Work made at short notice

MANUFACTURER OF

Walnut, Poplar, Maple and Pine Furniture, Bedsteads, Bureaus, Wardrobes, Wash-Stands, Safes, &c.

COMPLETE CHAMBER SETS

of my own designs, made in beautiful and durable styles. All work entrusted to me will be done in the best manner.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Machine Shop between Morgan and Hargett streets on the R. & G. Railroad.

RUFFIN ROLES,
e5dtf Raleigh, N. C

ALLEN & CRAM,

PRACTICAL FOUNDERS

—AND—

Machinists

RALEIGH, N. C.

Having bought all the Patterns and Machinery of the late firm of W. T. Adams & Sons, we propose to make or repair, at the same place, all kinds of

ENGINE, MILL, COTTON GIN AND GENERAL MACHINERY.

By a practical knowledge of and personal application to business, we hope not only to merit a continuation of, but to add to the patronage we have heretofore thankfully received.

Respectfully,

G. M. ALLEN,
oct 17-dtf WM. CRAM.

N. S. HARP,

Manufacturer of

CARRIAGES,
PHÆTONS,
ROCKAWAYS,
BUGGIES, &c., &c.

Has a full line of work for the fall trade and will take pleasure in showing it.

Open Buggies, $90, $100 to $150

Top Buggies, $125, $175 to $250

All work warranted as represented. Repairing done promptly for CASH.
c15dm

LEVY'S

CHAMPION IMPROVED

Yoke Shirt Factry,

2 CHANGE PLACE.

Third Door from Julius Lewis & Co.

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER and a perfect fit guaranteed.

Finest Linen and Best Bleaching Used.

Send for instructions how to take your measure for SHIRTS AND DRAWERS. Perfect fit guaranteed or money refunded. Call and see SHIRTS in all styles and different qualities at reasonable prices, which will induce you to leave your order at

oct. 18-tf LEVYS.

LIQUORS.

If You Will Drink,

DRINK PURE LIQUORS IN MODERATION.

We have always in store a full and choice stock of goods in this line including the well-known and excellent

ROBERTSON COUNTY (Tenn.,) RYE WHISKIES.
SUMMERDEAN, (Virginia Valley) RYE WHISKIES, (for which we are sole Agents.)
"GOLDEN WEDDING" and Cabinet Whiskies,
Choice old COGNAC of Planat & Co.,
SHERRY WINES of Moreno DeMora and Rudolph,
PORT WINES of William and John Graham
CLARETS of Jules Merman & Co.
CHAMPAGNES of various approved brands
Imported "FISH" GIN, pure and genuine for medical purposes.
Best New England RUM, and N. C. APPLE BRANDY,
Youngers' and Bass ALE,
Guinness' Brown Stout, CHAMPAGNE CIDER,

&c., &c., &c., &c. &c.

We buy all Foreign Wines and Liquors direct of importers and Agents. We cater only for a first-class Liquor trade, and purchasers can rely upon the genuine character of all goods bought of us. Orders from a distance promptly and carefully filled, in boxed Demijohns, or as may be desired.

HARDIN & GRIMES.

se19d6m

25 Fancy Cards, Snowflake, Damask etc., no two alike, with name, 10 cents Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

DAILY NEWS

THURSDAY,.....JANUARY 17, 1878.

THE WEEKLY NEWS is the best weekly paper published in North Carolina. It is only ONE DOLLAR per year, postage paid, contains 32 columns of plain printed news from every section of the country, and important advertisements. Always Cash.

A New-Year Greeting.

BY CHRISTIAN REID.

I.

"A happy New Year!" So we lightly cry
To those around, in careless, idle phrase.
But, ah! what years are happy 'neath the sky?
Whose paths are altogether pleasant ways?

II.

And so to you, my friend, I fain would give
Another greeting for the coming year—
A greeting that though all its days may live
As tender music lingers on the ear.

III.

We know the year that holds the summer's prime—
Holds, too, the winter's icy storm and frost.
The changing blasts of spring's capricious time,
The mellow autumn, when the world is lost

IV.

In beauty like a dream, when golden days
Fall softly on us with the falling leaves,
And purple hills are wrapped in radiant haze,
Like the enchanted mist that Fancy weaves.

V.

So, too, the years of changing human life
Hold many a season clasped in their embrace—
Days bright with hope, days dark with weary strife,
And days serene with fair, pathetic grace.

VI.

Shall I, who fain would call upon your way
Life's highest blessing, wish for smiles alone
From sunny skies on flowery meadows? Nay,
Not so God blesses those he makes his own

VII.

Souls lapped in glowing sunshine seldom rise
To face unblenched the driving storm and rain;
And hearts most truly and most gently wise
Have learned their wisdom in the school of pain.

VIII.

Therefore, O steadfast soul! I ask for you
Courage and strength to meet the fiercest blast;
And God's best sunshine, faithful heart and true,
To gild your pathway when the storm is past.

—From Appleton's Journal for Feb.

GENERAL NOTES.

There have been 252 Popes.

William Penn wrote a message as Governor of Pennsylvania that made only twelve lines.

Victor Hugo wrote to the Female Suffrage Convention a letter favoring the conferring on woman of the right to vote.

Magic meerschaum pipes are a new article of manufacture in Germany. These pipes, being chemically prepared, will show when smoked a small indelible picture or writing.

Two or three officers from the Japanese war department will shortly be sent to the seat of war in Europe; a man-of-war will likewise be sent from the navy department to the Black Sea.

The Rev. David Rosenberg, of Columbus, Ohio, has issued a call for a national convention of "all Israelites who are willing to accept Jesus Christ as the promised Messiah of the world.

Mr. Stanley was entertained at Rome on Saturday night, and received a gold medal which had been struck for him by order of the late King Victor Emmanuel. The explorer arrived yesterday at Marseilles, on his way to Paris.

The annual income of the Church of England is $36,000,000. The church has 16,000 religious edifices, including 30 cathedrals, 10,000 glebe houses, 21 episcopal palaces, and 1,000,000 acres of land, much of it in good condition for tillage.

Prince Iturbide, of Mexico, the adopted son of the Emperor Maximilian, has just sailed for England, to become a military student at Woolwich. He is a clever, intelligent young fellow of fifteen, and seems perfectly able to take care of himself.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad have lately discharged all boys under 18 in their employ except apprentices in shops, because a boy in the company's service was injured some time ago, and has lately obtained a heavy verdict against the company.

The overseer of the poor saw several people go into the Dime Savings Bank at Elizabeth, N. J., during the late run, and draw money, who, under complaint of dire poverty, had been regularly receiving supplies from the city.

The Lake City (Fla.) Reporter: "Columbia county is daily receiving new acquisitions to her farming force. Hardly a day passes but what we witness the arrival of long trains of hardy looking farmers from Georgia, North Carolina and Tennessee, who come to cast their lot with us."

The street car drivers of Montreal are compelled to advertise their dishonesty by carrying cash boxes slung around their necks. The passenger places the money on the lid of the box, the conductor presses a spring, and the money falls in. If the conductor touches the money he is discharged.

By invitation Prof. Bell and Col. W. H. Reynolds exhibited the telephone on Monday to Queen Victoria at Osborne, the marine residence of Her Majesty, on the Isle of Wight, with great success. Miss Kate Field sang through the telephone to Her Majesty, who expressed great delight at the performance.

Mr. Charles Dudley Warner has been giving a Hartford audience a very interesting talk on the Eastern question. His observations of the Turks, made upon their own ground, have led him to advocate their side of the question, and he is probably the most ardent—as he is the cleverest—editorial upholder of that side in this country.

A London lady who had advertised for a cook, received a letter with a royal coronet stamped on the envelope, and a gold-embossed heading on the note paper. She opened it with trembling haste and eager anticipation, but it proved to be an intimation from one of the domestics of the princess Mary's household that she was going to leave, and wished to apply for a situation.

Colonel Robert Ingersoll answered thus a reporter who asked him, the other day, if he believed in no hereafter: "I do not know. I am aboard of a great ship. I do not know what port she left, or whither she is bound. She may go down with all on board, or she may reach some sunny port. I do not know. It is no more strange that men should live again than that they have lived."

The National Life Boat Institution of England in 1878 saved 431 lives and thirty-eight vessels. In the same period the Life Boat Institution granted rewards for saving 200 lives by fishing and other boats. Since its formation the society has contributed to the saving of 25,400 shipwrecked persons, for which services it has granted 978 gold and silver medals, besides pecuniary rewards to the amount of $270,000.

SMOKING TOBACCO.

VIEW OF
W. T. BLACKWELL & CO'S DURHAM TOBACCO WORKS.
DURHAM, N. C.

SMOKE
DURHAM

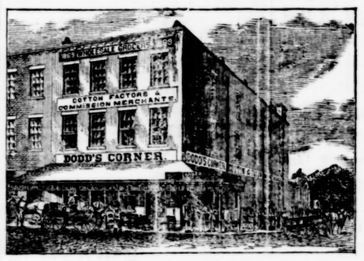
THE BEST. TRY IT.

SMOKING TOBACCO,

Manufactured by Roulhac & Co., Durham, N. C.

For Sale in Raleigh by GEORGE ZIEGLER, Next Door to Yarbrough House.
oct14—

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.



1878
1878
1878
1878

BOLTED VIRGINIA MEAL,
Liverpool Fine Salt.
NORTH CAROLINA FLOUR.
Egerton's Scotch Snuff.
PATAPSCO BAKING POWDER.
SUGARS AND COFFEES.
FOR SALE BY
W. H. DODD.
jan 9-tf

DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS

T. H. BRIGGS & SONS,
Briggs Building, Raleigh, N. C.,
DEALERS IN
AMERICAN, ENGLISH AND GERMAN

HARDWARE.

WAGON and BUGGY MATERIAL, SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, PAINTS, OILS, COLORS, PUTTY, WINDOW GLASS, COTTON GINS, STEAM ENGINES, BELTING, LIME, CEMENT, PLASTER, and MILL SUPPLIES.

Correspondence Solicited.

Jan 15-dawly

A Matter of Popular Interest.

We represent as Manufacturers' Agents in North Carolina, keep in stock and guarantee prices on
"BO LLES" COTTON AND PLANTERS' HANDLED HOES,
PRATT'S "CASTRAL" OIL,
The "All Right" Cook Stove,
LAFLIN & RAND "ORANGE LIGHTNING" GUN AND BLASTING POWDERS,
(MAGAZINE OUTSIDE OF THE CITY LIMITS.)
Averill Chemical Paint, mixed ready for use, and warranted in every particular; Henry Disston & Son's Celebrated Saws; The Shaply Steam Engine; The Biglow Steam Engine, New York Rubber Co.'s Belting, Patent Stretched Oak Tanned Leather Belting.

Fairbanks' Scales.
White Pine Sash, Doors and Blinds,
WARRANTED THE BEST GOODS MADE.
Nails, Horse and Mule Shoes, Peter Wright's English Anvils, Blacksmiths' Bellows, Scythe and Grass Blades, Hames, Traces, Plow Lines, &c.
Rims, Spokes and Hubs, Iron and Steel, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, &c.
We offer the above goods at Lowest Prices, and respectfully solicit your orders.
Please write for Catalogues, Prices, &c.
JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,
FISHER BUILDING, RALEIGH, N. C.
dec 29-tf

NATIONAL HOTEL.
ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.
Board $2.00 Per Day.
Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors.
REDUCED RATES FOR THEATRICAL TROUPES.
HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.
jan 2-d12m
C. D. OSBORNE, Proprietor.

SALE OR RENT.

CHURCH ORGAN FOR SALE.

We offer one of Henry Erben & Sons (second hand, but in good order, at very low figures. Apply at once.
WM. SIMPSON,
W. H. DODD,
Committee.
nov11d3m

FOR SALE OR RENT.

That commodious Dwelling on Hillsboro street half mile out of city; contains eight large rooms above basement; four rooms in basement; good water; barn and stables; two acres of land; possession immediately. For particulars apply to
DR. J. H. CRAWFORD.
dec 21-1m

HAPPY RELIEF.

To all suffering from chronic diseases of all kinds. Confidential consultation invited personally or by mail. New method of treatment. New and reliable remedies. Book and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes, address Howard Association, 419, N. Ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa., an institution having a high reputation for honorable conduct and professionable skill. may1daily

Prescription Free,

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by indiscretion or Excess. Any Druggist has the ingedients.
Dr. JAQUES & CO., Cincinnati, O.

RICHMOND, VA.

XANTHINE.
PROF. HERTZ'S GREAT GERMAN HAIR RESTORATIVE
PREPARED BY XANTHINE CO. RICHMOND, VA.

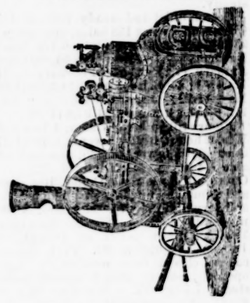
(From Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., Senior Editor Richmond Christian Advocate.)

I have tried the Xanthine, and found it to be all it claims in restoring hair to its natural color and removing dandruff. W. W. BENNETT.

(From Rev. Mr. Cameron, Minister of the Presbyterian Church South.)

MOSS CREEK, Tenn., August 22, 1876.
Xanthine Co., Richmond, Va.:
I have used the Xanthine now for three years, and have induced others to try it, and have never known it to fail in accomplishing all you claim for it. It is an excellent tonic a pleasant dressing, removing and preventing dandruff and all unpleasant itching, promoting and preserving the natural growth and color of the hair, and rendering it glossy and pliable. I confidently, cheerfully and knowingly recommend it.
WILLIAM CAMERON.
For sale by Purcell, Ladd & Co., and R. W. Powers & Co., wholesale agents, Richmond Va. au 21-dawly

TALBOTT & SONS,



Shockoe Machine Works,
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.
Manufacturers of
Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Work, Brass and Iron Castings
Machinery of Every Description.
Repairing promptly and carefully one.
Ginning and Threshing Engines a specialty.
Send for illustrated Catalogue.
Branch Office, CHARLOTTE, N. C.
W. C. MORGAN, Manager.
au2dawiv

ENGINES FOR SALE.

BO LERS AND MACHINRY,

NEW AND SECOND HAND

Lanes' Patent Saw-Mills &

Set Works,

PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,

PLANING MACHINES,

STEAM PUMPS,

BOILER FEEDERS, &c.

Mill Gearing and furnishing a specialty. Send for circulars and descriptive price list of second hand machinery and names of our patrons.
RAHM & HUNTER,
Richmond, Va.
Dec 5dawtf

LOTTERY.

LA. S. L.

A SPENDID OPPORTUNITY TO WIN A FORTUNE. SECOND GRAND DISTRIBUTION, 1878, AT NEW ORLEANS, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 12th.
Louisiana State Lottery Company.
This Institution was regularly incorporated by the Legislature of the State for Educational and charitable purposes, in 1868, with a capital of $1,000,000, to which it has since added a reserve fund of $550,000. Its grand single number distributions will take place monthly. It never scales or postpones. Look at the following distribution:
CAPITAL PRIZE, $30,000.
100,000 TICKETS AT TWO DOLLARS EACH
HALF-TICKETS, ONE DOLLAR.
LIST OF PRIZES.

1	CAPITAL PRIZE OF	$30,000
1	Capital Prize	10,000
1	Capital Prize	5,000
2	Prizes of $2500	5,000
5	Prizes of 1000	5,000
20	Prizes of 500	10,000
100	Prizes of 100	10,000
200	Prizes of 50	10,000
500	Prize of 20	10,000
1000	Prizes of 10	10,000
	Approximation Prizes.	
9	Approximation Prizes of $300	2,700
9	do do 200	1,800
9	do do 100	900
1,857	Prizes, amounting to	$110,400

Responsible corresponding agents wanted at all prominent points, to whom a liberally remunerative compensation will be paid.
Application for rates to clubs, should only be made to the Home Office in New Orleans. Write for further information or send orders to
M. A. DAUPHIN,
P. O. Box 692, New Orleans, Louisiana.
All our Grand Extraordinary Drawings are under the supervision and management of GENERALS G. T. BEAUREGARD and JUBAL A. EARLY.
The next drawing occurs Tuesday, March 25th.
jan 12-d8&Wlm&wit

RICHMOND VA.

ST. JAMES HOTEL
Pleasantly seated at the southwest corner of Capitol Square,
T. W. BŒNNIGER, PROPRIETOR.
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.
Has gained in popular favor and maintained its reputation for uniform cleanliness, first class fare, prompt and polite attention to guests.
Charges reduced to $3, $2.50 and $2.00, according to size and location of room.
june 21-tf

A. Hoen & Co.
Engravers & Lithographers.
Richmond, Va.
sept2dly

NORFOLK, VA.

S. A. STEVENS J. S. AMES
S. A. STEVENS & CO
DEALERS IN
Furniture and Carpeting,
Cor. Main and Cranby Sts.,
NORFOLK, VA
Agents for Chickering & Sons' PIANOS and Geo. Woods & Co.'s' ORGANS.
apr10daw12m
apr1077 d&w12m

LUTHER SHELDON
DEALER IN
Sash, Doors and Blinds, Mouldings, Brackets, Stair Rails, Builders' Hardware, Newels,
Paints, Oils, Glass, Putty,
and Building Materials of every description
Agents for Wadsworth Martinez and Longman's Pure Ready-Mixed Paints, every gallon warranted to give satisfaction. It is more durable, more economical, and gives a handsomer finish than any White Lead and Oil or any so-called Chemical Paints. Send for card of colors and list of prices.
38 and 40, *Roanoke Avenue, Norfolk, Va.*
apr1 0daw12m

W. E. THOMSON, Norfolk, Va. J. R. POWELL, Bertie Co., N. C.
House Established in 1829.
THOMSON & POWELL,
(Successors to John James)
STRICTLY
Commission Merchants,
87 & 89 and 28 & 30 Corner Water and Commerce Streets,
NORFOLK, VA.
COTTON A SPECIALTY.
I have turned over my business to the above firm and commend them to my friends. I shall remain with them and assist them in their business. Respectfully
au16dm JOHN JAMES.

LASSITER & BROCKWELL
General Commission Merchants,
For the sale of Corn, Cotton, Oats, Peanuts, Lumber, &c., having located at No's 20 and 22 Commerce street, would respectfully solicit consignments of Produce generally.
Will endeavor to make sales at the highest market prices and render prompt returns.
Liberal advances made on consignments of produce in hand.
Refer by permission to Hon. Jno. B. White Head, President Exchange National Bank, of Norfolk, Va.; Col. Walter H. Taylor, President Marine Bank; Col. J. E. Barry, President People's National Bank; W. F. Allen & Co., Wholesale grocers; Hamburger Bros., wholesale tobacconists, Norfolk, Va
nov 25—1yr

MANSION HOUSE,
Norfolk, Va.
(NEAR THE MARKET.)
BOARD PER DAY,..... .00
R. T. JAMES, Proprietor.
First-class Restaurant attached to the house.
oct2d3m

THEODORICK A. WILLIAMS, WM. C. DICKSON
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO
Wholesale Grocers
—AND—
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
2 and 4 Roanoke Square, NORFOLK, Va.
Agents for Welches Valley, Peabody, Snow Flake and other favorite brands of Flour.
Also make a specialty of Salt, Molasses and Sugar.
apr10d12m

M. L. T. DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers.
—SELL—
MOLASSES, SYRUPS, SALT AND FLOUR
In Car Load Lots.
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
CAPT. D. BELL, Salesman in the house.
apr10d12m

B. F. BAXTER & CO.,
Wholesale Tobacconist.
Offers unusual inducements to cash and prompt sixty day buyers.
NORFOLK, VA.
apr10d12.n

ATLANTIC HOTEL
NORFOLK, VA.
R. S. Dodson, Proprietor.
Board, First and Second Floors, per day $3.00; Third and Fourth Floors, per day, $2.50.
Special terms for permanent boarders.
may 14 tf

GOODE HOUSE,
Corner Commerce and Main Streets,
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA.
JESSE C. JACOCKS, Proprietor.
T. H. MILLAR, Clerk,
Board Per Day, $2.00
augsdtf

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

PETERS BROTHERS,
Cor. of Water and London Sts.,
PORTSMOUTH, VA.
General Commission Merchants,
AND DEALERS IN
Coal, Lumber, Hay, Grain, &c.
Orders solicited and
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.
au30d3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES.
The Public
Can always find first-class conveyances, whether for pleasure or business, at our Livery rooms. We have the largest and most complete establishment in the State. Horses, mules, carriages, buggies, &c., always on hand for sale, hire or exchange.
G. W. WYNNE & CO.
sel5tf

SANDERS, BLACKWOOD & CO.,
Cotton Dealers.
RALEIGH, N. C.
dec8dtf

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR GEO. W. GRAHAM,
RALEIGH, N. C.
PRACTICE LIMITED TO
EYE, EAR & THROAT.
sept 4-d&wly

P. M. BRIGGS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Raleigh, N. C.
Practices in the Courts of Wake and Orange and the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special attention given to collections of claims and to the adjustment and settlement of accounts particularly to the accounts of Guardian and Ward, Executors, Administrators and Trustees, and all business in the Probate Court generally.
Office corner Fayetteville and Martin Streets, opposite Citizens' National Bank, upstairs.
jan 2-d12m

A. W. HAYWOOD, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office in "Bagley Building," opposite the new Post Office, Raleigh, N. C. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to his care having had four years experience in the banking business, previous to obtaining his license to practice law, he is a practical bookkeeper, and will devote special attention to settling the estates of deceased persons, taking accounts, &c. Refers by express permission to each of the Banks in Raleigh.

DR. RICHARD H. LEWIS,
(Late Professor of Diseases of the Eye and Ear in the Savannah Medical College.)
Practice Limited to the
EYE and EAR,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Refers to the State Medical Society and of the Georgia Medical Society.
feb1dly

W. W. JONES
Attorney and Counsellor at Law
RALEIGH, N. C.
Practices in the District and Circuit Court of the United States and the Courts of the 5th Judicial District of the State; office on corner of Martin and Fayetteville Street, opposite Government Building up stairs.
ap23-1yly

JOHN W. HINSDALE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
(Over Citizens' National Bank,)
RALEIGH, N. C.
Attends all the Courts in Fayetteville and Raleigh. Collections made in any part of the State. Refers by permission to each of the Banks at Raleigh, and to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court
may 9 dly

EUGENE L. HARRIS
Artist in Crayon,
CHAPEL HILL, N. C.
Portraits enlarged the most finished style of crayon drawing from any kind of small picture.
14x17 $10; Framed 13; 18x22 $15
SEND FOR CIRCULAR.
se2d

DR. W. W. JONES
OFFERS his professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding country.
OFFICE—Over Enniss' Book Store, 4 doors below Pescud, Lee & Co.
jan 13 d 2m

MISCELLANEOUS.

ODORLESS.
DISINFECTANT.
BUROHARD'S
Is the most powerful and lasting Disinfectant known. It may be safely used under any circumstances. After two minutes no odor from it or the place where it was used. Warranted to purify the air instantly in the sick room and hospital, preventing the spread of fevers and contagious diseases. Damp cellars made healthy. Barns and stables purified; put it in water closets and urinals and it renders them odorless and free from contagion. Thickly inhabited houses, crowded rooms and halls given a pure and healthy atmosphere by allowing it to evaporate. Street cars should use it and thus drive contagion from them. For ships it is the best known means for counteracting the odor from bilge water, will purify the ship and in no way injure any material. Beer saloons should use it as all bad odors will immediately disappear. Railroad companies need it in their waiting rooms and water closets. Restaurants and hotels need it.
Undertakers can preserve bodies one month with one pound of the Disinfectant.
Receiving vaults in cemeteries freed from any possibility of contagion.
It is cheap, valuable and highly recommended as the
BEST DISINFECTANT
by every one that has used it.
Sold by all druggists—box 20 cents—bottle 25 cents.
Salesroom 28 & 30 Broadway, N. Y.
Agents wanted in every city and town in the United States.
dec6dtaw6m

KELVYN NURSERY,
PITTSBORO, N. C.
ORNAMENTAL PLANTING.
Citizens of Raleigh or of other points, desiring to improve their grounds during the winter and spring, are invited to correspond with the subscriber. He offers a very large stock of Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Bulbs, including many hundred varieties. The stock being very heavy in amount will be offered very low during the present (eleventh) year of the Nursery. All bills of $5 and upward will be delivered free of express in Raleigh. Send for Catalogue. Plans of improvements carefully prepared. The subscriber may be personally consulted in Raleigh, if notified by postal card. It is believed that the present stock is not excelled anywhere. Dutch Bulbs, Flower Seeds and small plants mailed promptly. Fine lot of imported Hyacinths, Tulips, &c., now in hand.
C. B. DENSON,
dec 29-tf Pittsboro' N. C.

A. W. FRAPS.
One of the oldest Liquor Dealers in Raleigh. Keeps on hand the best Bayview Beer, Wines, Whiskies, and all kinds of the purest Liquors.
Beer at Wholesale and Retail, at old stand opposite the Metropolitan Hall.
dec 21-d3m

ATTENTION BUSINESS MEN and respectable Traveling agents. We wish to make arrangements with some reponsible party to introduce into Alabama and Georgia an already established Patent Medicine. To the right man we will offer liberal inducements. The medicine has already a large sale in malarial districts. Address WILLETS & CO., Philadelphia, Pa., M'frs. the Wm. Penn Fever and Ague Cure.
dec6deod

RUNAWAY.
FROM my residence, near Forestville, on Sunday morning, January 6, 1878, my son Lewis Davis. He rode off a large dark bay Mule belonging to me. The mule has a thick neck, with a scar on the top of it. He has gone in the direction of Tarboro, and all persons are forbid to harbor him.
I will pay a reward of $25 for the return of the mule or any information that will lead to its recovery. Adress,
L. DAVIS,
Care J M Crenshaw, Forestville, N. C.
jan 9-d1w

$500 CASH WILL BUY THE Prospect, Good will, Press, Type and other fixtures of the only newspaper in one of the most flourishing towns in Western North Carolina. Address,
"OFFICE,"
Care of Daily News, Raleigh, N. C.
jan 12-D3t

AUCTION SALE.

BY VIRTUE of a Deed of Trust executed to me for the benefit of certain creditors, I will sell at public auction, in the City of Raleigh, for cash,
ON THE 7TH OF FEBRUARY NEXT,
a large and well assorted lot of Jewelry. A good chance for dealers. Hour and place of sale will be more specifically given.
E. K. STAMPS,
Trustee.
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 16, 1878. jan 16-td

DRY GOODS.

J. M. ROSENBAUM,
CLOTHIER
AND DEALER IN
GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS,
N. E. CORNER FAYETTEVILLE AND HARGETT STREETS,
RALEIGH, N. C.
oct13dtf

NOTICE.
NEW FALL AND WINTER STOCK.
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, White Goods, Notions, Hats and Caps, Shoes Trunks, Umbrellas and Clothing.
FULLEST STORE IN THE STATE.
Just received at
JOS. P. GULLEY'S,
Fayetteville street and Exchange Place,
Raleigh, N. C
I thank the generous public for their liberal patronage; I appreciate it, and have bought this my 1877 fall stock at bottom prices, and am prepared to meet any competition to any line I represent. I keep good goods and represent them as they are.
I am agent for
Dr. Warner's Health Corset,
With Skirt Supporter and Self Adjusting Faas.
This Corset is fitted to the natural form, and not to artificial and distorted models, thus combining in the highest degree, grace and beauty of form, with health and comfort of body.

CORSET,
and also
DR. WARNER'S NURSING CORSET
Also agent for Frank Leslie's
Cut Paper Patterns.
Send for circular—free.
Very respectfully,
J. P. GULLEY.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

FALL ANNOUNCEMENT.
T. R. LOADER,
FASHIONABLE
Merchant Tailor,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
Having just returned from an extended trip to the Northern markets where I have spent some time in examining the different grades and styles of
Fall Suitings,
I am prepared to offer the largest and most carefully selected stock of Merchant Tailors' goods ever brought to this market. My stock will comprise full line of
CASSIMERES,
BEAVERS,
TWEEDS,
CHEVIOTS,
DIAGONALS,
VESTINGS, &C.
All of the most fashionable patterns and finest stock the market affords. I most respectfully invite my old customers and the public generally to call and examine my stock. I am satisfied I can make it to their advantage to deal with me. I guarantee my work to be first-class in every respect.
T. R. LOADER,
Merchant Tailor,
se22d3m Raleigh, N. C.

CHRISTMAS IS COMING
BUT
WEIKEL
IS
ALREADY HERE
With his Third Stock of
WINTER GOODS
FOR
GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.
Having purchased his stock since the recent decline, he is prepared to sell goods at greatly reduced figures.
DRESS SUITS,
BUSINESS SUITS,
or parts of suits put up at the shortest notice and satisfaction guaranteed as to fit.
CALL AND SEE HIS
NEW STOCK.
Remember the Place and Sign
C. WEIKEL,
No. 1 Holleman Building, Nearly Opposite Metropolitan Hall.
dec 12-tf

FURNITURE.

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!
W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF
Furniture,
SPRING BEDS AND MATRASSES,
No. 3 Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH, N. C.
We are daily receiving our large and varied stock of FURNITURE of new and original design.
We would invite the public and those attending our State Fair to call and examine our stock and prices, even if they do not wish to purchase. No trouble to show goods.
W. H. MORRIS & CO.,
3, Fayetteville Street
Raleigh.
oct 17-d3t

BALTIMORE.

JENNINGS' EAU DENTIFRICE, an elegant, safe and efficient MOUTH WASH.
for cleansing, beautifying and preserving the Teeth and Gums, and imparting an agreeable odor to the breath. For sale at the principal drug stores.
Prepared by N. HYNSON JENNINGS & CO., No. 90 North Charles Street, Baltimore.
sep 2d dawly

BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

FERTILIZERS.
Baker, R. J. & Co. Pure Ground Bone and Chemicals for Fertilizers, 56 & 58 S. Charles Street.
Piedmont Guano & Man. Co., 81 South Street
Rasin, R. W. L. & Co. 52 South Street, Chemical Fertilizer Manufacturers.
Rhodes & Co., 80 South Street.
may 25-dawly

ESTABLISHED 1850
LOCK HOSPITAL,
SOUTH FREDERICK ST., BALTIMORE, MARYLAND,
(Half minutes' walk from Postoffice.)
Practice Limited to Private and Confidential Diseases.
Dr. WORTHINGTON may be consulted upon all those diseases of the Generative organs which tend to embitter life and shorten its duration, including Nervous Debility, causing indigestion, pain in the back and loins, weakness, headache, impotency, impaired sight, loss of memory, eruption on the face and body, loss of sexual power, bashfulness, &c., making married life unhappy, and single life miserable. The doctor guarantees that no case placed in his treatment shall leave his care till thoroughly restored to sound and vigorous health, without the use of mercury in any form, his treatment being purely vegetable.
Notice to Country Patients.
Parties living at any distance from the hospital can be successfully treated by sending symptoms of their disease. The doctor will forward to any address in the United States, free from observation, a printed list of questions, thereby enabling the patient to give a minute description of their case, which is all he requires to effect a quick and sure cure.
All letters should be addressed to Dr. Worthington, Lock Hospital, Baltimore, Md., will receive prompt attention.
Office hours from 8 in the morning till 10 at night. Sundays, till 12 o'clock, noon.
Separate Consulting Rooms for patients.
se23dawly

TO ALL MEN—A SPEEDY CURE.—The direful results of early indiscretion which renders marriage impossible, destroying both body and mind, general organic weakness, pain in the head or back, indigestion, palpitation of the heart, nervousness, timidity, tremblings, nasiuseus, burning, languor, lassitude, dyspepsia, nervous debility, consumption, &c., with those fearful effects on mind so much to be dreaded, loss of memory, confusion of ideas, depression of spirits, evil forebodings, aversion of society self distrust, love of solitude, &c.
MARRIAGE.
Married persons, or young men contemplating marriage, aware of physical weakness, loss of procreative power—impotency, nervous excitability, palpitation, organic weakness, nervous debility, or any other disqualification, speedily relieved.
A SPEEDY CURE WARRANTED.
In recent disease immediate relief—no mercury. Persons ruining their health, wasting time with ignorant pretenders and improper treatment, driving disease from the system by that deadly poison, mercury, and causing fatal affections of the head, throat, nose or skin, liver, lungs, stomach or bowels, speedily cured. Let no false delicacy prevent you applying.
Enclose stamp to use on reply. Address
J. CLEGG,
Office, 89 and 91 South High street, BALTIMORE MD.
se27dawly

NEWSPAPERS.

BEST CHANCE OF THE YEAR!
It is throwing away money to advertise, unless your card appears in a paper that is widely read and by the right kind of people.
More than
TWELVE THOUSAND
of our most substantial citizens will read the initial numbers of that splendid eight page, forty-eight column, family newspaper, the
FARMER AND MECHANIC
Organ of the
AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT
and of the intelligent industrial classes of North Carolina.
A Tremendous Edition
will be distributed each week and will go to thousands of homes, from Currituck to Cherokee. Merchants, Manufacturers, Machinists, Professional men, School Teachers, Tobacco and Cotton Buyers, Hotel keepers—all classes of business men—send in your advertisements at once.
Address
THE FARMER AND MECHANIC
oct11dtf Raleigh, N. C.

THE
INSURANCE WATCHMAN
A LIVE INSURANCE JOURNAL,
Published monthly at
RALEIGH.
It is invaluable as a source of information for
INSURANCE AGENTS
and property holders who insure their property.
Contains all the current issues and literature of the day.
PRICE $2.50 PER ANNUM, IN ADVANCE.
Address
C. P. BROWN & CO., Editors,
oct31dtf Raleigh, N. C.

HOTELS.

Both Houses Under the Same Management and Control.

CARROLLTON HOTEL,
Baltimore, Md.
Baltimore, Light and Green Streets.
$1, $3 and $2.50 per Day.
R. B. COLEMAN & CO.,
se15d6m Proprietors.

METROPOLITAN HOTEL,
Washington, D. C.
Pennsylvania Av. bet. 6th and 7th sts.
$1, $3 and $2.50 per Day.
R. B. COLEMAN & CO.,
se 15d6m Proprietors.

STOP AT THE
BOYDEN HOUSE,
Salisbury, N. C.
C. S. BROWN, ...Proprietor.
[Late of the National Hotel, Raleigh.]
C. S. Brown, Jr., Chief Clerk; L. W. Masten and W. O. Shelburn, Assistants.
jan 7 3m

Stop at The
Manning House
CORNER MARKET AND SECOND STREETS,
WILMINGTON, N. C.
ED. WILSON MANNING, PROPRIETOR.
BOARD $2.50 AND $2.00 PER DAY.
Special rates made for a week or more to suit the times. Omnibus and porter at all trains.
sep 28dly

DAILY NEWS.

THURSDAY.....JANUARY 17, 1878.

The City.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—For the South Atlantic and East Gulf States, warmer, clear or partly cloudy weather, light variable winds and nearly stationary pressure.

The Mails,

The mails now close as follows:

Raleigh & Gaston	10:00 a. m.
Western	11:59 a. m.
Eastern	3:30 p. m.
Chatham	9:00 p. m.

The office opens for delivery of the mail as follows:

Chatham	8:00 a. m.
Eastern	1:3- p. m.
Western	5:00 p. m.
Raleigh & Gaston	6:30 p. m.

Two Northern mails daily, closing at 10 a. m. and 3:30 p. m.

Sundays open from 5 to 6 p. m.

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

Index to New Advertisements.

BUCKWHEAT.—Hardin & Grimes.

O. H. CHALKLEY & CO.—Hides, Leather, &c.

"HARDIN & GRIMES."—Hardin & Grimes.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——Oxford intends having a baby-show at an early day.

——A regular meeting of Oak City Lodge 419 "Knights of Honor," to-night, (Thursday), at 7½ o'clock.

——Copies of the Daily News can be had every day at Mr. Geo. Ziegler's cigar store, one door above the Yarboro House.

——Work on the Stanton river bridge is progressing finely, a great number of laborers employed in the work of reconstruction.

——The police ought to compel store keepers to remove cotton from the sidewalks, and not let it remain in everybody's way and in defiance of the law.

——The darkies in Wilkes county think the "d st day" is at hand, they being terribly alarmed by a shower of stones which fell in a field near Wilkes.

——The "Berger Family," who have so frequently delighted our theatre goers by their performances, are soon to appear at Charlotte, and we hope will pay us a visit, as they never fail to draw well in our city.

Meeting of the Trustees of the University.

The annual meeting of the Board of the Trustees of the University was held in the Executive office yesterday. The following gentlemen, constituting a quorum, were present: Hon. Z. B. Vance, Chairman ex-officio of the Board, Hon. W. H. Battle, Dr. Jno. McIver, W. E. Hill, C. H. Wiley, P. C. Cameron, John W. Graham, Julian S. Carr, Geo. V. Strong, W. L. Saunders, J. D. Cameron and K. P. Battle.

The Secretary, W. L. Saunders, read the minutes of the last meeting, which were approved.

K. P. Battle, President of the University, made his report as such, embracing a full statement of the present condition of the Institution, showing the number of matriculates (147) for the year ending Nov. 15, 1877, also the receipts and disbursements of all monies coming in the hands of the treasurer; and also made a report of the transactions of the Normal School during the first session of its existence. The reports were ordered to be filed.

The regular annual committee of visitation and inspection for the current year, consisting of the following gentlemen: Calvin H. Wiley, John D. Cameron, Julian S. Carr, John Manning and William H. Battle, was appointed.

The allotment of the terms of the eight additional trustees resulted as follows: For the term of two years, W. B. Lynch, and D. A. Long; for the term of four years, George V. Strong and J. D. Cameron; for the term of six years, Bryan Grimes and W. L. Saunders; and for the term of eight years, Thos. Sparrow and D. M. Carter.

The Executive Committee, as elected, is composed of the following gentlemen: Zebulon B. Vance, B. F. Moore, W. H. Battle, Paul C. Cameron, D. M. Carter, W. L. Saunders and G. V. Strong.

K. P. Battle was re-elected Treasurer for the ensuing year, and W. L. Saunders was re-elected Secretary.

P. C. Cameron offered the following resolution, which was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That the Board of Trustees of the University look with deep interest to the early completion of the railway communication between Chapel Hill and the steam lines of travel already in existence, and would urge upon the Legislature of the State and upon the people of the country the duty and value of a speedy establishment of such a line of communication by the most feasible and economical route, and by the most available disposition of means.

P. C. Cameron offered the following, which was unanimously adopted, and the Secretary was instructed to transmit a copy of the same to Mrs. Spencer:

Resolved, That the thanks of the Board of Trustees of the University of North Carolina are hereby tendered to Mrs. Cornelia Phillips Spencer for her unflagging interest in the Institution, her able efforts in its behalf, and for her clear and intelligent reports of its transactions in connection with one of its most important adjuncts.

A resolution of thanks to D. M. Carter for the valuable voluntary legal aid given by him in the suit of C. Dewey, assignee, against the University, was unanimously adopted.

A resolution thanking his Excellency Governor Vance for his oration on the life and character of the Hon. D. L. Swain, delivered at the last annual commencement, and requesting a copy for publication, was unanimously adopted.

On motion, the meeting adjourned *sine die*.

Supreme Court.

Court opened this (Wednesday) morning at 10 o'clock, pursuant to adjournment.

The argument, in the case of Bank of New Hanover, *vs.* W. Black & Co., from New Hanover, which was commenced on yesterday, was resumed, but not concluded at the hour of adjournment.

Mary Hodges *vs.* J. W. Spicer, *et al* from Onslow. A writ of *certiorari* was ordered and cause continued.

State on relation of Board of Commissioners of Wake (2 cases) from Wake; writ of *certiorari* granted.

Court adjourned until this morning (Thursday at 10 o'clock.

The Baby-Show.

As the time for the exhibition of infants approaches, the interest increases. Only ~~180~~ days more, before the eyes of our people will be gladdened by the beautiful spectacle of Heaven knows how many blessed little cherubs displaying their attractions, for to-morrow evening at 6½ o'clock the session room of the First Presbyterian Church will contain within its walls a choice collection of our infantile population. The enthusiastic managers of the enterprise, Messrs. W. C. Stronach and T. C. Worth, have with their untiring energy never ceased their labors until they have gotten up such a show as will truly "astonish the natives." The room is sufficiently large to hold the little darlings, who will be "taken in" at any age from birth until 3 years old. They will be most artistically arranged and grouped with an eye to effect, and visitors, after taking careful observations, will each be entitled to a vote as to the question of which baby of each sex is the prettiest. To the babies who may receive the largest number of votes will be awarded a handsome prize, while to those receiving the next greatest number diplomas will be given. The following gentlemen, we are informed by the Committee, have kindly consented to officiate on the evening of the display, in placing the children so as to appear to the greatest possible advantage: Col. W. H. H. Tucker, Messrs. J. M. Dorrance, R. B. Andrews, Samuel C. White, S. D. Wait and Thomas W. Blake. The show will begin at 6½ P. M., and continue one hour, at the expiration of which time the prizes will be awarded.

Immediately at the close of the "Show," the Dime party and supper will begin, so the evening will present "one continual round of pleasure, up one aisle and down the other."

Wake Superior Court.

Court met at 10 o'clock. His Honor, Judge McKoy presiding. The following cases were tried:

Jinks *vs.* City of Raleigh and Wynne. Continued on affidavits of defendants for absence of Witness.

Young, Admr, *vs.* Palmer. Continued for report of referee.

Hughes *vs.* Jones. Continued by consent.

Hester *vs.* Cheatham & Bro. Judgment non-suit.

Stronach *vs.* Western Union Telegraph Company. Judgment non-suit.

Lee, Prairie *et als, vs.* Jenkins, Public Treasurer. Continued under former order.

Prairie and Jenkins *vs.* Gatling and Snow, Trustees. Continued under order.

Mordecai *vs.* Prairie and Jenkins. Continued under order.

Norris *vs.* Winburn, Admr. Verdict and judgment for defendant.

Clawson, trustee of Watson, *vs.* Wolfe. Verdict and judgment for plaintiff.

Court adjourned till to-day at 10 A. M.

A Strange Sight.

Passers on Hargett street about midday last Sabbath saw the strange sight of a wagon loaded with wood, being hauled to the eastern part of the city. Upon inquiry it was learned that the wood for the Y. M. C. A. was brought in on the train on Saturday night, but a policeman went to a member of the Association on Sunday morning and told him of the distress of a family who had burned up their chairs and part of their bed. Moved by this piteous tale, he gentleman at once instructed the driver of the wood wagon of the association to haul enough wood to the house of the sufferers to protect them from suffering. This was at once done, and this is the explanation of the strange sight of wood being hauled in our city on Sunday. The Y. M. C. A. are doing a noble work. The members of that order go into every part of our city and search diligently for cases of destitution, nor are such hard to find. Let no appeal for aid from this association go unanswered. They have issued a circular, stating their noble purpose of benefiting the poor, and asking pecuniary assistance from our citizens. They should respond to the call properly and promptly.

Lovely Woman and her Ways.

The following few remarks on some of the habits of the gentler sex we clip from the Louisville *Courier Journal*. To say that the writer of the article is not level-headed is to deny our belief in all propriety and elegance:

"It is indeed a funny and ridiculous sight to see a lovely woman stop at a street crossing, give her body a fearful twist, stoop low and reach backward and downward nearly to her heels, and grab from forty to fifty pounds of dress tail, full of dirt and dust, shake it five or six times, like a buzzard fixing its wings to fly, then hobble across the street like a lame turkey to the other side, there to "let go," turn round four or five times, and start off like a stern-wheel boat in a storm. Such fantastic, fashionable freaks of folly as we see sometimes upon our streets are certainly very unbecoming to all that is modest, beautiful and lovely in woman. Think of it. The idea of a fashionably dressed blonde or brunette stopping dead still upon the street, kick out and up like a cow at an army of loose hornets, grab her clothes in her hand, and with a body bent, looking out from under a little hat perched upon one side of the head, and making a public exhibition of her heels and hose as she skips across the street like an ostrich on a run, an exact copy in style and dress of the woman who rides a spotted horse in a circus and jumps through a paper balloon for $15 a week and applause. Look at the modestly dressed, sweet faced, humble girl, walking homeward, having been on a mission for her mother, perhaps. No foolishness about her. She lives, dresses, acts and looks plain. She and fashion are strangers. Loafers and blackguards don't stare at her, and make all kinds of remarks about her. No! She commands respect by her dress and conduct upon the public streets. See her in spotless white, looking like an angel. Kneeling at the bedside with her face and eyes lifted heavenward, and in accents low and sweet, breathing from her pure lips the language of her soul in humble prayer: "Our father who art in heaven." Angels put their ears to the twinkling stars and listen to her prayers. The one a meek, humble, Christian young woman, whose affections are fixed on things above the foibles and follies of a fashionable world—whose very soul pants for the light and love of a "home over there." The other, a thin-visaged, "made-up" woman of a fashionable world, whose whole heart and soul is engulfed in the great whirlpool of mock happiness and folly; who never looks in the Bible one-hundredth part as much as she does a looking-glass, whose whole idea of life is to "have fun with the boys" until she's forty, and then take the chance of fooling some old man into "buying her," if she can. The one breathes her prayer and lies down on her downy bed to dream of heaven and the angels. The other comes out of the parlor at a late hour, like a tired and hungry coach-horse, rushes to the pantry, grabs a pickle in one hand and a cold hambone in the other; then to her room. She swings her "harness" over the back of half a dozen chairs, scatters the other "make up" about the floor, and forgets the duty she owes to God and herself, and dives into bed like a wharf rat into the canal, rolls and tumbles all night as if the bed were full of hornets, and rises at eight, nine or ten o'clock next morning, as stiff and lifeless as a billy-goat that has been run over by a freight train. Now, which of the two think you, God and the angels smile upon the most—the beautiful woman or the fashionable young lady?

For coughs, colds, croup, hoarseness, &c., use Dr. Boykin's Cough Syrup. Price 25 cents. For sale by F. H. Heartt, Druggist, Raleigh, N. C. *

Encouragement for the Militia.

Mr. Ross, of New Jersey, has introduced a bill in the House, which has been in the course of preparation for some time, for the encouragement of the organization of the militia force in the several States and Territories. It contemplates, in fact, the abolition of the regular army by substituting a uniformed militia, to be paid out of the United States Treasury. It provides that each officer and private in the organized and uniformed militia of the States and Territories shall receive $25 per annum. Before this is paid the Secretary of War is to be satisfied that each militiaman has performed ten days' service in the field in each year in addition to the ordinary company drills in armories. It is further provided that there shall be a detail of ten regular army officers for the inspection of the militia while in camp. This is to operate as a check on the reports made by the State officers. Arms are to be furnished the militia in quantities deemed proper by the Secretary of War. The States are required to uniform and bear the expenses of the forces, except when the latter are called into the service of the general government. The bill is to go into effect June 1, 1879, and appropriates $3,000,000 for that purpose.

Should this bill become a law, as we earnestly hope it will, North Carolina will be entitled to about $75,000 per annum, which will uniform 3,000 troops each year. The volunteer system of this country is susceptible of vast improvement, nor can its efficiency be increased more quickly and thoroughly than by the aid of the general government given in this way.

A Good Day for Sheriffs.

Four sheriffs stepped to the front and "ponied up" yesterday, by making full settlements of the taxes of their respective counties, as follows:

Thomas N. Jordan, of Caswell county.

General Taxes,	$4,021.02
Special Taxes,	2,427.35
Total,	$6,448,37

J. F. Sowers, Wilkes county,

General Taxes,	$1,637 16
Special Taxes,	1,399.09
Total,	$3,036.25

E. Merrill, Onslow county,

General Taxes,	$1,597.42
Special "	1,358.32
	$2,955.74

R. A. White, Gaston county,

General Taxes,	$2,800.64
Special "	2,557.87
	$5,358.51

Durham Items.

(Reported specially for the News)

After a "Christmas lull," our manufacturers are now receiving heavy orders for the "weed."

W. T. Blackwell, Esq., and his accomplished bride are sojourning at the Hot Springs, Arkansas.

The young people of Durham are preparing for a grand dramatic and musical entertainment, to be given on or about the 29th instant

A highly enjoyable hop occured at Matthew's Hall last Tuesday evening. This was one of a series being given under the excelelnt management of our genial friend, Wm. J. Lyon.

The Episcopalians of this place have arranged to have monthly services at Matthew's Hall. It is rumored that efforts will soon be made to erect a church building.

Mayor's Court.

A couple of cases required the attention of His Honor Mayor Manly, yesterday.

Orange Page, a small darkey, charged with larceny of wood from the yard of Jordan Womble, was found guilty and sent on to jail in default of bail.

Frank Edwards, another African youth, who indulged in a fisticuff on the streets, was turned over to the tender mercies of the Janitor, and that individual was instructed to make use of him as an assistant in "cleaning up."

Personal.

Maj. James H. Wilson, President of the Western North Carolina Railroad, left the city yesterday, returning to his Western home.

Another Slaughter.

At F. C. Christophers & Co.'s Hargett Street Meat Market, two of the finest Beeves that have been in our city this season. Call early and get supplied. Also Potatoes, Turnips, and everything else good to eat, are always kept on hand. *

Fresh Arrivals

At D. T. Johnson's, (Christopher's old stand), a nice lot of country butter at 30 cents per lb., choice dried peaches at 15 cents per lb., fresh eggs, corned pork, a small lot of stock peas, choice N. C. family flour, all going cheap for cash. Consignments from the country solicited.

* D. T. JOHNSON.

If you want your stoves, heaters or ranges put up or repaired, call on J. C. Brewster, who has had a great experience in the business and warrants all his work. Tin roofing done at the shortest notice and of the best material. Guns, Locks, Pistols and Sewing Machines repaired. *

Good News.

Eggs at 15 cents, nice country butter 30 cents, small lot back bones, small lot stock peas, the diamond match 10 cents per box, 300 in a box, good line of sugars, coffees, teas, yeast powders, soaps, tobacco, &c., &c. Consignments from the country solicited.

D. T. JOHNSON.
Wilmington street,
* 2 doors north of Market.

A New Match.

Lights only by friction on the prepared surface on the box. No danger from careless handling, no accidental fires, absolutely safe and certain to ignite. No smell, no noise, try them. For sale by Pescud, Lee & Co., Druggists. *

The First.

John R. Green originated the Durham Smoking Tobacco. His son Lucius, the youngest manufacturer in Durham, is now manufacturing the best. The Indian Girl is lovely. Give it a trial. Ziegler will supply you. *

William Woolcott, who leads in low prices, is in New York purchasing a large and carefully selected stock of Dry Goods, Clothing, &c. The facilities he commands enable him to place his goods to our people at lower prices than any establishment in the State. Call at the open front on Wilmington street, or write for samples and prices. *

I am prepared to furnish to the trade at the lowest prices, Spades, Shovels, Rakes, Pitch Forks, Bolles' Cotton Hoes, Plow Lines, of North Carolina manufacture, Trace Chains, Collars, Hames, Bolts, Lap Rings, Repair Links, &c. A full supply of warranted axes just received. Send for prices. J. C. Brewster, Hardware Dealer, Holleman Building.

Important to All.

For the sum of $2.00 per day I will guarantee the traveling public, first-class accommodation. Three as good meals as can be furnished in the State, a first-rate spring mattress or feather bed situated in a neatly furnished room, well carpeted, fuel in abundance free of charge. Always ready and willing to make special arrangements. C. D. Osborne, proprietor National Hotel. *

We call attention to the card of O. H. Chalkley & Co., of Richmond, in another column. This is an old firm largely engaged in the leather and hide business, and we feel confident that our readers can do as well by patronizing this house, in the purchase of leather, or the sale of hides, as with any other, and we recommend them to give it a trial. *

Mazeppa has no bitter bright wrapper to spoil its flavor, but wrapper and filler on both alike—par excellent. Besides, it has the great requisite, without which none is perfect—age. None offered for sale until three years old. Samples furnished. Manufactured by O. W. Blacknall, Kittrells, N. C. W. C. & A. Stronach, agents for Raleigh. *

In the general distribution of medals, if it had been possible for the "International Jury of Award" to have given a medal to the best hotel in Philadelphia, this honor would have been received by the Colonnade, "for all the requisites of a model establishment in every respect." *

The finest gift book in existence is Hill's Manual of Social and Business Forms. The penmanship, epistolary letters, album selections, wedding ceremonies and beautiful forms of ornamental letters make it desirable for the young lady. The notes of invitation, family records, choice poems and many social forms make it attractive to the lady of mature years. The legal and commercial forms, parliamentary rules, writing for the press, interest tables, bank forms and important reference tables make it indispensable for all men; while to the boy, as a guide and instructor in the formation of correct habits in doing business, this is the most valuable book in the world. *

Wanted.

Two active and intelligent young men about 17 years of age. Apply early at the News office. *

BUSINESS NOTICES.

A Gentle Hint.

In our style of climate, with its sudden changes of temperature—rain, wind and sunshine often intermingled in a single day—it is no wonder that our children, friends and relatives are so frequently taken from us by neglected colds, half the deaths resulting directly from this cause. A bottle of Boschee's German Syrup kept about your home for immediate use will prevent serious sickness, a large doctor's bill, and perhaps death, by the use of three or four doses. For curing Consumption, Hemorrhages, Pneumonia, Severe Coughs, Croup or any disease of the Throat or Lungs, its success is simply wonderful, as your druggist will tell you. German Syrup is now sold in every town and village on this continent. Sample bottles for trial, 10c.; regular size, 75c.

dec 30-daw

A home to be a home in the best and truest sense of the word must have all all its surroundings in perfect harmony. The situation good, the people around sensible and nice, and above all to have a good cook stove in the kitchen, and good heating stoves in the house and keep your lamps filled with the safest of oils. To insure these, every housekeeper should go to Lumsden's, west side Fayetteville street, where they can buy the "Old North State Cook Stove" and the "Headlight" lamp oil, also tin ware and house furnishing goods to suit everybody. *

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a receipt that will cure you, free of charge. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, Bible House, New York City. oct28dawly

Happy tidings for nervous sufferers, and those who have been dosed, drugged, and quacked. Pulvermacher's Electric Belts effectually cure premature debility, weakness, and decay. Book and Journal, with information worth thousands, mailed free. Address PULVERMACHER GALVANIC CO., Cincinnati, O., no18codawly

Giles' Liniment Iodide of Ammonia removes all traces of a black eye and restores the natural hue of the discolored skin. Pescud, Lee & Co., Agents.

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:

Reported by LEE, FRAY & MIAL, Cotton Merchants, No. 3 Martin Street.

RALEIGH, N. C. January 16, 1878.

Middling,	10¾
Strict Low Middling,	10 5-16
Low Middling,	10
Strict Good Ordinary,	9 11-16
Good Ordinary,	9
Ordinary,	8 @8¾
Middling Stains,	9¼
Low Middling Stains,	8⅝
Good Ordinary Stains,	6¼

Tone of market—Steady, with light receipts.

REPORTED BY RAND & BARBEE.

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES.

RALEIGH, N. C., January 16, 1878

COTTON TIES, new,	5 @
" " spliced,	4
BAGGING,	14
FLOUR, North Carolina,	$ 6.50 @7.00
CORN,	65 @ 70
CORN MEAL,	75 @ 77
BACON, N. C. Hog, round.	12¾ @
" hams,	13¾ @
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides,	8¾ @ 9
" shoulders,	7 @ 7¾
NORTH CAROLINA, Pork,	8 @ 9
LARD, North Carolina,	12 @ 12½
" Western,	12 @ 12½
COFFEE, prime, Rio,	22½ @
" good,	20 @
" common,	18½ @ 20
SYRUP, S. H.	34
MOLASSES, Cuba,	45 @63
SALT, Liverpool fine,	$1 80
" Evans',	1 70
SUGAR, white,	11 @ 11¼
" yellow,	10 @ 11
LEATHER, Red Sole,	25 @ 28
" tanned,	40
HIDES, green,	4 @ 4½
" dry,	10 @ 11
TALLOW,	7
POTATOES, sweet, per bush.,	40
" Irish, " old	2 00
" " new	1 00
OATS, shelled,	50 @
" sheaf, from wagon,	75 @
" baled,	1 00 @
FODDER, baled, new,	1 00

Henderson Tobacco Market.

Reported by J. S. MEADOWS & TOWNES, Proprietors Meadow's Warehouse.

DARK.

Primings—Common to good	$0 2 @ $0.75
Lug—Common " "	1 00 @ 2.50
Leaf, " " medium,	2 50 @ 5.00
Leaf—good to fine,	4 00 @ 7.00
BRIGHT.	
Smokers—common,	$3.00 @5.00
" good to fine,	6.00 @ 9.00
" extra,	12.00 @15.00
Leaf—common to medium,	5.00 @ 8.00
" good to fine,	6 00 @ 9.00
Wrappers—common,	6 50 @10.00
" good to fine,	15.00 @20.00
" fancy,	30.00 @50.00

REMARKS—The above quotations are for the new crop, the old, in planter's hands, being exhausted. Except for fine bright wrappers and smokers, the demand is light this early in the season. The market for red tobacco is not yet fairly opened.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH.

NOON.

LONDON, January 16.

Noon—Consols 95 7-16. Street rate 2, which is 1 below bank.

2:30—Consols 95 5-16.

PARIS, January 16.

2:30.—Rentes 109f. 20c.

LIVERPOOL, January 16.

Noon—Cotton easier, but not quotably lower; middling uplands 6¾; middling Orleans 6 9-16; sales 8 000 bales; speculation and exports 1,000; receipts 17,300, American 14,200. Futures opened at 1-32 cheaper, but have since recovered the decline; uplands and low middling clause for January delivery 6 7-16@6 9-32; February and March 6 9-32@6 9-32; March and April 6 9-32; April and May 6 5-32; May and June 6 11-32; June and July 6⅜; new crop, shipped for December sail 6 9-32; uplands and low middling clause, shipped for February and March sail 6 11-32.

NEW YORK, January 16.

Gold opened at 1⅞. Stocks blank. Money 6. Gold 2. Exchange; long 4.81; short 4.83½. State bonds steady. Governments firm.

Cotton dull; uplands 11¼; Orleans 11⅜; sales 100 bales. Futures a shade firmer, January 11.30@11.32; February 11.37@11.39; March 11.50@11.52; April 11.63@11.65; May 11.77@11.79.

Flour heavy Wheat ½@1½ lower. Corn about steady. Pork dull at 12.00. Lard heavy, steam 7.60@7.67½. Spirits turpentine quiet at 32. Rosin dull at 1.67½@1.72½ for strained. Freights steady.

BALTIMORE, January 16.

Flour dull. Southern wheat dull, weak and lower; Southern red 1.25@1.37; Pa. red 1.34@1.36; No. 2 Western winter red on spot and January delivery 1.32½ bid; February 1.33½ bid. Corn dull and lower; Southern white 49@54; yellow 53@54.

NIGHT.

LIVERPOOL, January 16.

5 P. M.—Sales of cotton included 6,050 American. Futures, upland and low middling clause, for March and April delivery 6 5-16; May and June delivery 6¾.

NEW YORK, January 16.

Money steady at 6@7. Sterling weak at 1. Gold quiet at 2. Governments strong, new five's 6½. State bonds steady.

Cotton quiet and steady, uplands 11¼; Orleans 11⅜; sales 158 bales; net receipts 935 bales; gross receipts 6,139 bales. Futures closed steady; sales 40,000 bales; January 11.24@11.25; February 11.31; March 11.43@11.46; April 11.59@11.60; May 11.72; June 11.84@11.85; July 11.91@11.92; August 11.97@11.98.

Flour still in buyers favor, 4.75@5.00; Wheat heavy 1@2c. lower at 1.35@1.37; Corn ½@1c. lower, 48@50; unmerchantable 49; western mixed 52½@57; Oats dull, ½c. lower. Coffee, Rio, quiet and nominally unchanged. Sugar quiet and very firm, 7½@7¾. Molasses, N. O., moderate demand 28@48. Rice quiet 5¼@5¾. Rosin easier at 1.67@1.72½. Turpentine quiet at 32. Pork opened easier, closed firm, mess 12.50. Lard opened heavy, closed firmer, prime steam 7.70@7.75. Whiskey dull at 8@8¾. Freights quiet.

BALTIMORE, January 16.

Cotton dull; middling 11¼@11½; gross receipts 138; sales 275; spinners 16; exports coastwise 215.

Oats steady and firm. Rye quiet and nominal. Provisions dull and heavy. Pork 12.50; bacon, shoulders 6; clear rib 7@7½; hams 11@12.00. Lard, refined 8¼. Coffee dull, jobs 15¼@19¾. Whisky dull at 8½c. Sugar steady.

WILMINGTON, January 16.

Cotton steady; middling 10½; net receipts 333; sales 50.

Spirits turpentine steady at 29½. Rosin firm at 1.40 for strained. Crude turpentine firm at 1.40 for hard; 2.20 for yellow dip and 2.20 for virgin. Tar firm at 1.50.

NORFOLK, January 16.

Cotton quiet; middling 10¾@11; net receipts 3,265; sales 119; coastwise 1,259.

BOSTON, January 16.

Cotton quiet; middling 11¼; net receipts 4; gross receipts 694; spinners 301.

PHILADELPHIA, January 16.

Cotton quiet; middling 11¼; net receipts 967; gross receipts 3,571.

CHARLESTON, January 16.

Cotton firm, middling 11; net receipts 2,168; sales 1,000; coastwise 601.

SAVANNAH, January 16.

Cotton dull; middling 10¾; net receipts 3,388; gross receipts 3,072; sales 1,500; coastwise 825.

MOBILE, January 16.

Cotton quiet; middling 10½; net receipts 1,743; sales 2,000; coastwise 1,023.

NEW ORLEANS, January 16.

Cotton in fair demand; middling 10¾; low middling 10¼; good ordinary 9¾; net receipts 10,042; gross receipts 12,049; sales 7,200.

An interesting explanation is given of the plan of the next drawing of the celebrated Louisiana Lottery.

The numbers from 1 to 100,000, corresponding with those numbers on the Tickets, printed on separate slips of paper, are encircled with small india rubber tubes, and placed in one wheel. The first 830 Prizes, similarly printed and encircled, are placed in another wheel. The wheels are then revolved, and a number is drawn from the wheel of numbers, and at the same time a prize is drawn from the other wheel. The number and prize drawn out are opened and exhibited to the audience, and registered by the Commissioners, the prize being placed against the number drawn. This operation is repeated until all the prizes are drawn out.

The next drawing takes place on Tuesday, February 11th, 1878, and any further information will be given by addressing M. A. Dauphin, P. O. Box, 692, New Orleans. See scheme in another column. *

The Dead Cannot be Raised,

nor if your lungs are half wasted away can you be cured by the use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. It is, however, unequaled as a tonic and alterative, and readily cures the most obstinate cases of bronchitis, coughs, colds, and incipient consumption. Its great reputation in curing pimples, blotches, and tumors, is due to its resolvent properties. In order to "know thyself" fully, procure a copy of the People's Common Sense Medical Adviser, an illustrated work of nearly one thousand pages. Over one hundred thousand copies already sold. Price, post-paid, $1 50. Address the author, R. V. Pierce, M. D., Buffalo, N. Y.

The Parent of Insomnia.

The parent of insomnia or wakefulness is in nine cases out of ten a dyspeptic stomach. Good digestion gives sound sleep, indigestion interferes with it. The brain and stomach sympathize. One of the prominent symptoms of a weak state of the gastric organs is a disturbance of the great nerve entrepot, the brain. Invigorate the stomach, and you restore equilibrium to the great centre. A most reliable medicine for the purpose is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which is far preferable to mineral sedatives and powerful narcotics which, though they may for a time exert a soporific influence upon the brain, soon cease to act, and invariably injure the tone of the stomach. The Bitters, on the contrary, restore activity to the operations of that all important organ, and their beneficent influence is reflected in sound sleep and a tranquil state of the nervous system. A wholesome impetus is likewise given to the action of the liver and bowels by its use.

BAKER'S COD LIVER OIL, LIME AND WILD CHERRY—a pleasant medicine, and certain remedy for Consumption, Scrofula, Debility, etc. Now is the time to use it. Jno. C. Baker & Co., Druggists, Philadelphia. jan3dlawlmwlm

ALL ADVERTISEMENTS.

Advertise in a paper of universal circulation, a paper which maintains right principles in all things; a paper acceptable alike to good men of all parties; and such a paper the NEWS is conceded to be by all men whose opinion is worth having.

O. H. CHALKLEY & CO.,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1855.)

Importers, Manufacturers, and Dealers in

HIDES, LEATHER, OILS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF SKINS,

Tanners' Tools, Shoe Findings, &c., and

General Commission Merchants,

RICHMOND, VA.

Orders solicited. Highest cash prices paid for Hides. jan 17-d m

BUCKWHEAT! BUCKWHEAT!!

We have accepted the Agency for the Stonewall Mills, Catawba County,

BUCKWHEAT FLOUR,

acknowledged as the best wherever it is known. We sell it as low as Northern Buckwheat, and guarantee every pound free from grit, impurity or mixture.

None genuine unless bought of us, or of parties who buy of us.

HARDIN & GRIMES,
jan 17-d3t Sole Agents.

Hardin & Grimes

HAVE RECEIVED THIS DAY,

Tomatoes in one gallon cans, for Hotels and Large Families;

Vermont Maple Syrup, in bottles;

holce Salad Oil, of Barton and Guestier, and Alex. Eyquem, pints and half pints.

ASPARAGUS

in square cans: Pearl Barley; Dried Shaker Corn; Macaroni in 1 pound packages; and other fine goods.

jan 17 d1t HARDIN & GRIMES.

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL, RALEIGH, N. C.

RT. REV. THOS. ATKINSON, D. D., } Visitors.
RT. REV. THEO. B LYMAN, D. D. }

Rev. Bennett Smedes, A. M., Rector.

Mrs Kate DeRosset Meares, Lady Superintendent.

The 72nd Term of this school will begin February 1st, 1878.

For Circulars address the Rector.

dec 21-dawtfeb1-78

BINGHAM SCHOOL, Mebaneville, N. C.

The 16th Session will begin Jan 16, 78.

For information address,

MAJ. R. BINGHAM,
jan 2-2w Sup't.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, BALTIMORE.

The programme of studies for the year beginning September 18, 1877, will be sent on application.

Select Boarding and Day School, HILLSBORO, N. C.

The Spring Term of the Misses Nash & Miss Kollock's School will open Feb. 1st, 1878, and close June 20th, (twenty weeks.)

Circulars forwarded on application.

dec 18-3awtf

PEACE INSTITUTE, RALEIGH, N. C.

The Spring terms commences the 1st Feb., 1878 and closes the 13th June, 1878.

Board and Tuition in English branches $10 per term.

For Circular and Catalogue Address,

REV. R. BURWELL & SON,
dec 30-d2tw1mw2m

JOB PRINTING.

THE

"News" Steam Job Office,

No. 6 MARTIN STREET,

Is now replete with all the modern and attractive styles of

TYPES, ORNAMENTS, BORDERS, &C.,

and the most improved

PRESSES AND MACHINERY,

Which are driven by steam. These facilities enable us to execute, in the highest style of the art and at the shortest notice, all kinds of plain and fancy

BOOK & JOB PRINTING,

RAILROAD PRINTING,

MERCANTILE PRINTING,

POSTER PRINTING

PRINTING IN COLORS,

CHECK BOOKS,

DRAFTS AND NOTES,

LETTER AND NOTE HEADS,

SHOW AND BUSINESS CARDS,

ACCOUNT SALES,

ENVELOPES, CATALOGUES,

DIPLOMAS AND CERTIFICATES

(on parchment paper,)

FREIGHT LISTS,

LEGAL AND OTHER BLANKS,

WEDDING INVITATIONS,

VISITING CARDS, &c.

Always on hand a full and complete stock consisting of FINE and MEDIUM GRADES PAPERS of all sizes; CARDS of all grades and tints; ENVELOPES of all sizes and qualities, and everything found in a first-class establishment.

Call or Send us Your Orders.

20 CHROMO CARDS, ten styles, with name, 10c, post-paid. J. B. HUSTED, Nassau, N. Y.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

BOOTS, SHOES AND TRUNKS.

Selling Low in order to Make

ROOM FOR OUR

SPRING STOCK,

WE HAVE DETERMINED TO SELL OUR ENTIRE STOCK OF

BOOTS AND SHOES

AT

Reduced Prices.

Our stock comprises the best grades of Shoes Manufactured in this country, among them,

CANFIELD'S

Fine Quality Hand Sewed Work for Gents.

Ziegler's make for Ladies' and Children, all at reduced prices.

At

HELLER BROS., Shoe House.

jan 4-t

RUBBERS FOR MISSES AND CHILDREN AT 40c.
Ladies' Rubbers at 50c.
Gents' Rubbers at 75c.

At

HELLER BRO'S.

jan 4-tf

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

STEAM-ENGINES.

FOR 1877.

More effective and more complete, and more readily adapted to the various mechanical and agricultural uses than any other in the market. Practical improvements accumulated from twenty years' manufacturing experience, with reputation maintained and success established. Send for Circulars, descriptive, and containing testimonials concerning our PORTABLE, STATIONARY AND AGRICULTURAL STEAM-ENGINES.

WOOD TABER & MORSE,
Eaton, Madison Co., N. Y.

Agents Wanted!

FOR PARTICULARS ADDRESS

WILSON SEWING MACHINE CO.

829 Broadway, New York City;
Chicago, Ill.. New Orleans, La.;
Or San Francisco, Cal

CONFIDENTIAL Notice to Agents, New Organs 11 stops $129. 15 $96. 1, 285. Pianos re all price 2650 only $175. Daniel F. Beatty, Washington, N. J.

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